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TWO DECADES OF GROWTH IN EDUCATION

EDUCATION DEPARTMENT
VERNMENT OF ANDHRA PRADESH
HYDERABAD

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P R E F A C E

GROWTH OF EDUCATION IN ANDHRA PRADESH
SCHOOL EDUCATION

The growth of School Education in the State since the formation of the State in 1956-57 can be very clearly seen from the phenomenal increase in the number of institutions established by different managements at the primary as well as the secondary stage of education for providing more educational opportunities to all section of the society. There is substantial increase in (i) the enrolment of children of the age-group 6-11 in the schools in pursuance of the constitutional directive and (ii) the strength of teacher in the educational institutions.

Primary Stage :

At the primary level, the number of Primary Schools which were only 29,076 in 1956-57 (the first year of the second five-year plan) increased to 36,895 by 1974-75 (the first year of the fifth five-year plan) resulting in a growth of 21.3%. The enrolment of children in schools registered an increase of 28.3% (Boys 18.8% and Girls 4.4%) and the number of teachers working in the schools registered an increase of 3.9%. The enrolment of children of Scheduled Castes in Primary Schools has remarkably increased by 28.5% from 1960-61 to 1973-74 and in the case of children of Scheduled Tribes, the enrolment has almost doubled with an increase of 93.2% during the period.

Upper Primary Stage :

There is a phenomenal increase in the number of upper primary schools in the State between the period 1956-57 to 1974-75. The number of these schools which was 329 in 1956-57 gradually rose to 3,702 by 1974-75 thus registering a growth of 1,025.2%. There is a corresponding increase in enrolment of children and the number of teachers working in these schools.

Secondary Stage :

The vast expansion of secondary education is evidenced by the increase of the number of secondary schools from

733 in 1956-57 to 3,276 in 1974-75 thus registering a growth of 346.9%. There is a corresponding increase in the enrolment of children and the number of teachers working in these schools.

The total expenditure on Primary and Secondary Education in the State (in Plan and Non-Plan Schemes) has substantially increased by 70.09% and 47.1% respectively, during 1956-57 to 1974-75.

Higher Education .

It can be said that there is a rapid expansion in higher education in the State ever since its formation in 1956-57. The number of Degree Colleges offering general education increased from 55 in 1956-57 to 213 by 1974-75 resulting in a growth of 287.1%. The student enrolment in these institutions has increased by 315.4% during the period 1956-57 to 1974-75.

The adoption of 10 plus 2 plus 3 years pattern of education in the State resulted in the establishment of Junior Colleges offering the two year Intermediate Course. The number of these institutions which was 170 in 1969-70 has steadily increased to 258 by 1974-75 registering an increase of 51.70%. Student enrolment in these institutions has increased very much by 483.2% during 1969-70 to 1974-75.

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EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS OF ANDHRA PRADESH, 1975-76.

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A PROFILE OF EDUCATIONAL STATISTICS ANDHRA PRADESH

A. General Information.

Table-I.

1. Area of the State in Square Kilometers	..	2,76,754
2. Revenue Districts	..	21
3. Educational Districts	..	22
4. No. of Tehsils	..	195
5. No. of Towns	..	224
6. Population (1971 Census) :		
(i) Total	..	4,35,02,708
(ii) Males	..	2,20,08,663
(iii) Females	..	2,14,94,045
(iv) Rural	..	3,51,00,181
(v) Urban	..	84,02,527
(vi) Scheduled castes	..	57,74,548
(vii) Scheduled tribes	..	16,57,657
7. Decennial Growth rate in population (Percentage) :		
(i) Total	..	20.90
(ii) Rural	..	18.15
(iii) Urban	..	33.92
8. Sex Ratio (No. of Females per thousand males):		
(i) Total	..	977
(ii) Rural	..	983
(iii) Urban	..	949
9. Density of population (Per square Kilometer)	..	157
10. Literacy percentage:		
(i) Total	..	24.6
(ii) Rural	..	19.2
(iii) Urban	..	47.1
(iv) Male	..	33.2
(v) Female	..	15.8

[1]

11. Literacy percentage in India:

(i) Total	..	..	..	29.4
(ii) Male	..	..	..	39.4
(iii) Female	..	..	..	18.7

12. Total number of villages (1971 Census) .. 29,770

13. Average population served by a

(i) Primary School	..	..	..	1,176
(ii) Upper Primary School	..	..	..	6,286
(iii) High School	..	..	..	13,348

14. Average area (sq. Kilometers) covered by a

(i) Primary School	..	..	..	7.48
(ii) Upper Primary School	..	..	..	39.99
(iii) High Schools	..	..	..	84.92

15. Average number of Primary Schools per Upper Primary School .. 5

16. Average number of Upper Primary Schools per High School .. 1

17. Teacher pupil ratio in

(i) Primary Schools	..	..	..	41
(ii) Upper Primary Schools	..	..	..	30
(iii) High Schools	..	..	..	20

18. Cost per pupil (Rupees) in (1973-74)

(i) Primary Education	..	..	..	97.86
(ii) Secondary Education	..	..	..	280.05

19. No. of villages with a Primary School .. 18,095

20. No. of villages without a Primary School .. 5,657

B. EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTES, ENROLMENT AND TEACHERS

Schools for General Education—Management-wise.

TABLE-II

S. No.	Type of School	Management	No. of Institutions in					
			1956-57	1960-61	1965-66	1968-69	1973-74	1974-75
I. Pre-primary	..	Central Government	..	..	..	..	..	..
		State Government	..	5	2	41	5	3
		Local Bodies	..	3	26	56	37	55
		Private	..	9	19	15	16	23
		TOTAL :	..	17	47	112	58	81
II. Primary	..	Central Government	..	20	37	30	27	32
		State Government	..	7,501	4,136	937	924	871
		Local Bodies	..	11,006	28,189	34,381	33,919	33,928
		Private	..	10,549	2,161	1,972	2,009	2,153
		TOTAL :	..	29,076	34,523	37,320	36,879	36,984
III. Upper Primary	..	Central Government	..	6	6	5	8	7
		State Government	..	139	117	156	204	239
		Local Bodies	..	83	709	2,156	2,427	3,000
		Private	..	101	151	261	276	416
		TOTAL :	..	329	983	2,578	2,915	3,662
IV. High Schools/Higher Secondary	..	Central Government	..	1	2	6	7	9
		State Government	..	86	115	178	213	329
		Local Body	..	482	864	1,791	2,285	2,392
		Private	..	164	243	322	424	529
		TOTAL :	..	733	1,224	2,297	2,929	3,259

PRE-PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-III

S. No.	Year	Number of Institutions	ENROLMENT			NO. OF TEACHERS APPOINTED		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	1956-57 ..	17	245	1,038	1,283	4	52	56
2.	1960-61 ..	47	1,706	1,374	3,080	13	82	95
3.	1965-66 ..	112	2,587	2,657	5,244	16	123	139
4.	1968-69 ..	58	1,547	1,493	3,040	16	65	81
5.	1973-74 ..	81	1,887	1,982	3,869	14	84	98
6.	1974-75 ..	82	1,978	2,125	4,103	33	73	106

PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-IV

S. No.	Year,	Number of Institutions	ENROLMENT			NUMBER OF TEACHERS APPOINTED		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	1956-57 ..	29,076	15,78,329	9,03,000	24,81,329*	63,306	13,759	77,065
2.	1960-61 ..	34,523	17,42,127	10,75,079	28,17,206	60,524	13,362	73,886
3.	1965-66 ..	37,320	18,84,534	12,99,830	31,84,364	63,253	16,670	79,923
4.	1968-69 ..	36,879	18,94,139	12,95,785	31,89,924	61,236	16,502	77,738
5.	1973-74 ..	36,984	18,44,340	12,89,648	31,33,988	61,446	18,230	79,676
6.	1974-75 ..	36,895	18,74,735	13,02,141	31,76,876	61,828	18,314	80,142

*Includes strength in Higher Elementary Schools.

UPPER PRIMARY SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-V

S.No.	Year	No. of Institutions	ENROLMENT			NUMBER OF TEACHERS APPOINTED		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	1956-57 ..	329	69,962	28,180	98,142	3,408	1,013	4,421
2.	1960-61 ..	983	1,51,607	61,325	2,12,932	10,134	3,218	13,352
3.	1965-66 ..	2,578	3,94,257	2,16,770	6,11,027	15,499	4,710	20,209
4.	1968-69 ..	2,915	4,64,993	2,77,076	7,42,069	17,123	5,449	22,572
5.	1973-74 ..	3,662	5,62,004	3,35,321	8,97,325	22,710	7,961	30,671
6.	1974-75 ..	3,702	5,63,625	3,39,533	9,03,158	23,433	8,177	31,610

HIGH/HIGHER SECONDARY SCHOOLS IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-VI

S. No.	Year	Number of Institutions	ENROLMENT			NUMBER OF TEACHERS APPOINTED		
			Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
1.	1956-57 ..	733	99,546	70,017	1,69,563	13,959	2,207	16,166
2.	1960-61 ..	1,224	4,29,415	1,23,766	5,53,181	20,798	4,139	24,937
3.	1965-66 ..	2,297	7,20,160	2,52,954	9,73,114	36,656	8,167	44,823
4.	1968-69 ..	2,929	8,01,799	3,10,216	11,12,015	43,899	10,332	54,231
5.	1973-74 ..	3,259	7,44,806	3,55,276	11,00,079	43,596	11,213	54,809
6.	1974-75 ..	3,276	7,56,843	3,59,487	11,16,330	43,686	11,343	55,029

STAGE-WISE ENROLMENT IN

TABLE

S. No.	Year.	Pre-primary			Primary Classes I to V.		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total
1.	1956-57	1,105	705	1,810	15,44,039	9,10,054	24,54,054
2.	1960-61	3,774	12,855	16,629	18,40,664	11,35,391	29,76,055
3.	1965-66	6,316	15,700	12,016	22,45,983	15,23,191	37,69,174
4.	1968-69	8,45	18,193	16,644	23,45,243	15,89,447	39,34,790
5.	1973-74	9,129	11,318	20,447	23,91,050	16,39,032	40,30,082
6.	1974-75	10,204	11,425	21,629	24,25,538	16,56,536	40,82,074

SCHOOL EDUCATION

-VII.

Upper Primary Classes VI to VII/VIII.			High & Hr. Secondary Classes VIII to X IX to XI/XII.		
Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1,84,961	48,325	2,33,286	1,77,064	32,894	2,09,958
2,30,735	70,182	3,00,917	1,98,539	44,989	2,43,528
3,45,844	1,31,577	4,77,421	3,18,236	93,569	4,11,805
3,68,987	1,53,197	5,21,684	3,34,371	1,07,522	4,41,693
4,12,345	1,96,572	6,08,917	3,40,513	1,35,302	4,75,815
4,16,624	1,98,217	6,14,841	3,44,815	1,37,108	4,81,923

PROGRESS OF UNIVERSAL FREE COMPULSORY PRIMARY EDUCATION IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-VIII.

Sl. No.	Year.	Enrolment in Classes I to V.			Percentage of Enrolment to the age group 6-11.		
		Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1.	1956-57	15,44,039	9,10,015	24,54,054	73.9	44.1	59.1
2.	1960-61	18,40,664	11,35,391	29,76,055	84.3	52.2	68.3
3.	1965-66	22,45,983	15,23,191	37,69,174	91.1	61.9	76.5
4.	1968-69	23,45,243	15,89,447	39,34,790	87.4	62.1	75.00
5.	1973-74	23,91,050	16,39,032	40,30,082	82.4	59.0	71.0
6.	1974-75	24,25,538	16,56,536	40,82,074	81.9	58.5	70.5

EDUCATION OF SCHEDULED CASTES AND SCHEDULED TRIBES IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-IX.

S.No.	Year.	State of Education.	ENROLMENT OF					
			Scheduled Castes.			Scheduled Tribes.		
			Boys.	Girls.	Total.	Boys.	Girls.	Total.
1.	1960-61	.. Primary ..	3,04,578	1,23,541	4,28,119	41,457	20,237	61,694
		.. Upper Primary	22,457	9,868	32,325	1,742	641	2,383
		High/Higher Secondary ..	34,797	10,446	45,243	2,841	518	3,359
2.	1965-66	.. Primary ..	3,03,918	1,97,037	5,00,955	62,700	33,384	96,084
		Upper Primary	32,756	12,485	45,241	2,916	650	3,566
		High/Higher Secondary ..	30,236	9,534	39,770	2,384	393	2,787
3.	1968-69	.. Primary ..	3,21,337	2,11,157	5,32,494	63,754	33,177	96,931
		Upper Primary	35,770	15,433	51,203	3,468	743	4,211
		High/Higher Secondary ..	36,185	12,879	49,064	2,831	448	3,279
4.	1973-74	.. Primary ..	3,30,517	2,11,266	5,41,783	76,945	42,164	1,19,109
		Upper Primary	35,927	18,090	54,017	4,475	1,648	6,123
		High Schools ..	27,320	12,786	40,106	7,467	1,092	8,559

C. STATISTICS OF COLLEGES IN ANDHRA PRADESH

TABLE-X.

Sl. No.	Year	No. of Colleges			Enrolment			No. of Teachers appointed		
		Boys	Girls	Total	Boys	Girls	Total	Men	Women	Total
I. General Education :										
1.	1956-57	50	5	55	42,085	4,177	46,202	2,572	225	2,797
2.	1960-61	56	9	65	39,842	6,024	45,866	2,959	445	3,404
3.	1965-66	85	18	103	52,411	11,946	64,357	4,012	909	4,921
4.	1969-70	137	55	192	1,26,594	25,528	1,52,122	5,763	1,330	7,093
5.	1973-74	169	32	201	1,29,033	27,859	1,56,892	8,325	1,792	10,177
6.	1974-75	181	32	213	1,51,681	40,256	1,91,937	7,659	1,886	9,545
II. Junior Colleges :										
1.	1969-70	155	55	170	13,393	2,122	15,505	1,014	140	1,154
2.	1973-74	211	22	233	65,153	11,981	77,134	2,015	317	2,332
3.	1974-75	236	22	258	74,027	16,379	90,406	2,766	429	3,195
III. Oriental Colleges :										
1.	1956-57	12	2	14	363	85	448	--- Not available ---		
2.	1960-61	20	2	22	560	97	657	150	8	158
3.	1965-66	25	2	27	1,682	291	1,973	192	9	201
4.	1969-70	38	3	41	4,322	1,055	5,377	325	19	344
5.	1973-74	48	5	53	3,572	1,725	5,297	400	47	447
6.	1974-75	48	5	53	3,696	1,674	5,370	400	47	447

D. LITERACY
PERCENTAGE OF LITERATES IN DIFFERENT DISTRICTS IN ANDHRA PRADESH
AS PER 1971 CENSUS

TABLE-XI

Sl. No.	Name of the District	Percent of literates			Sl. No.	Name of the District	Percent of literates		
		Total	Male	Female			Total	Male	Female
1.	Srikakulam	18.52	27.67	9.58	12.	Kurnool	23.57	34.05	12.75
2.	Visakhapatnam	21.25	29.54	12.94	13.	Mahabubnagar	15.55	23.29	7.72
3.	East Godavari	30.84	37.31	24.34	14.	Hyderabad	40.37	49.90	30.18
4.	West Godavari	34.41	40.45	28.34	15.	Medak	16.10	25.20	6.88
5.	Krishna	35.17	41.72	28.38	16.	Nizamabad	17.19	26.14	8.23
6.	Guntur	30.73	39.41	21.81	17.	Adilabad	14.15	21.66	6.45
7.	Prakasam	23.16	33.15	13.03	18.	Karimnagar	15.31	23.85	6.64
8.	Nellore	26.83	35.24	18.29	19.	Warangal	18.11	26.37	9.47
9.	Chittoor	25.40	35.95	14.41	20.	Khammam	18.51	25.14	11.57
10.	Cuddapah	24.73	36.22	12.74	21.	Nalgonda	17.05	25.05	8.76
11.	Ananthapur	23.84	34.66	12.42					
						Andhra Pradesh	24.57	33.18	15.75

LITERACY IN INDIA.

TABLE-XII.

Sl. No.	Name of the State	1961			1971		
		Percentage of literates			Percentage of literates		
		Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	female
(1)	(2)	(3)	(4)	(5)	(6)	(7)	(8)
1.	Andhra Pradesh	.. 21.2	30.2	12.0	24.6	33.2	15.8
2.	Assam	.. 27.4	37.3	16.0	28.1	36.7	18.6
3.	Bihar	.. 18.4	29.8	6.9	19.9	30.6	8.7
4.	Gujarat	.. 30.5	41.1	19.1	35.8	46.1	24.7
5.	Haryana		..	..	26.9	37.3	14.9
6.	Himachala Pradesh	.. 17.1	27.2	6.2	31.9	43.2	20.2
7.	Jammu & Kashmir	.. 11.0	17.0	4.3	18.6	26.7	9.3
8.	Kerala	.. 46.8	55.0	38.9	60.4	66.6	54.3
9.	Madhya Pradesh	.. 17.1	27.0	6.7	22.1	32.7	10.9
10.	Maharashtra	.. 29.8	42.0	16.8	39.2	51.0	26.4
11.	Manipur	30.4	45.1	15.9	32.9	46.0	19.5
12.	Meghalaya		..	..	29.5	34.1	24.6
13.	Mysore (Karnataka)	.. 25.4	36.1	14.2	31.5	41.6	20.9
14.	Nagaland	.. 17.9	24.0	11.3	27.4	35.0	18.6
15.	Orissa	.. 21.7	54.7	8.6	26.2	38.3	13.9
16.	Punjab	.. 24.2	33.0	14.1	33.7	40.4	25.9
17.	Rajasthan	.. 15.2	23.7	5.8	19.1	28.7	8.5
18.	Tripura	.. 20.2	29.6	10.2	30.9	40.2	21.2
19.	Tamilnadu	.. 31.4	44.5	18.2	39.5	51.8	26.9
20.	Uttar Pradesh	.. 17.6	27.3	7.0	21.7	31.5	10.5
21.	West Bengal	.. 29.3	40.1	17.0	33.2	42.8	22.4
22.	Sikkim		..	..	..	..	..
	INDIA	.. 24.0	34.4	12.9	29.4	39.4	18.7

E. EXPENDITURE ON DIFFERENT ITEMS OF EDUCATION

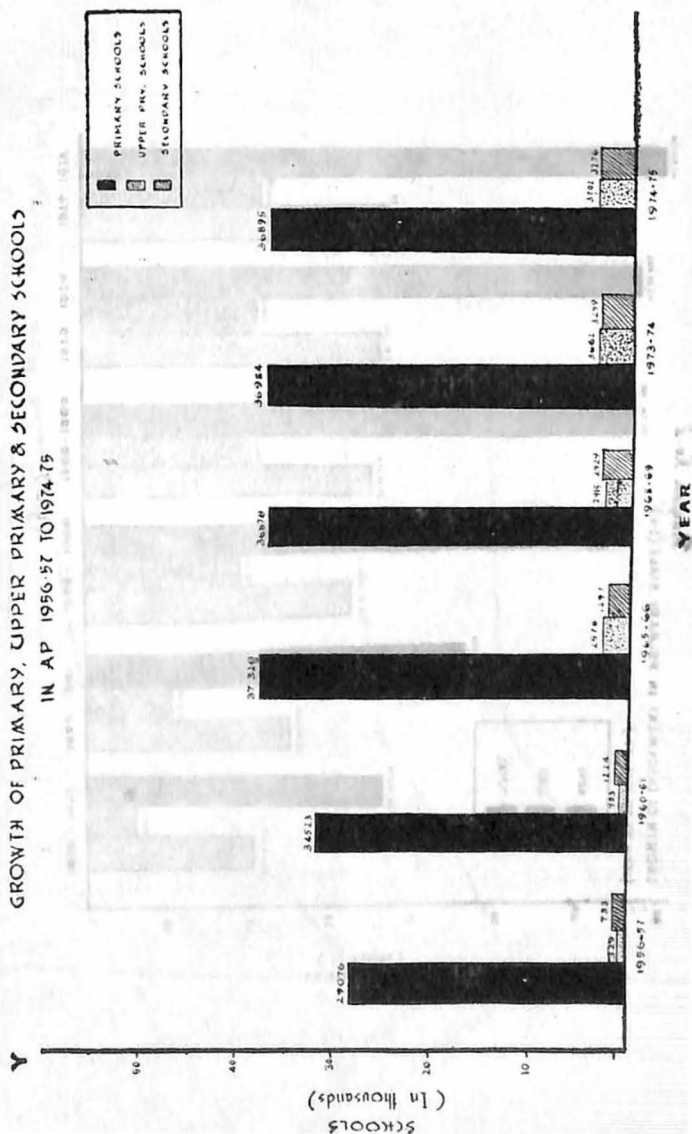
TABLE-XIII

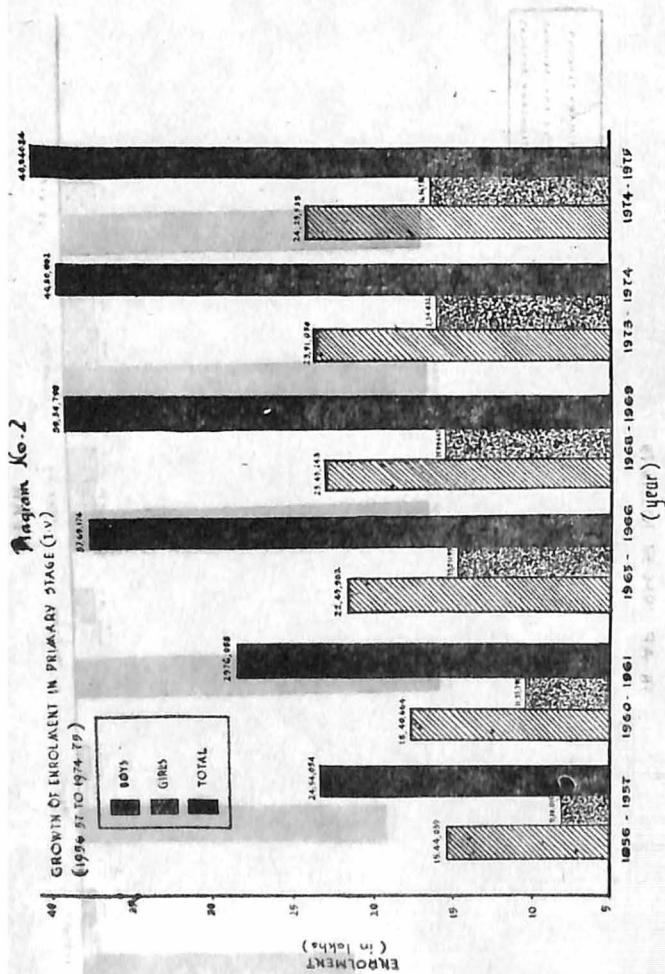
(Rupees in Lakhs)

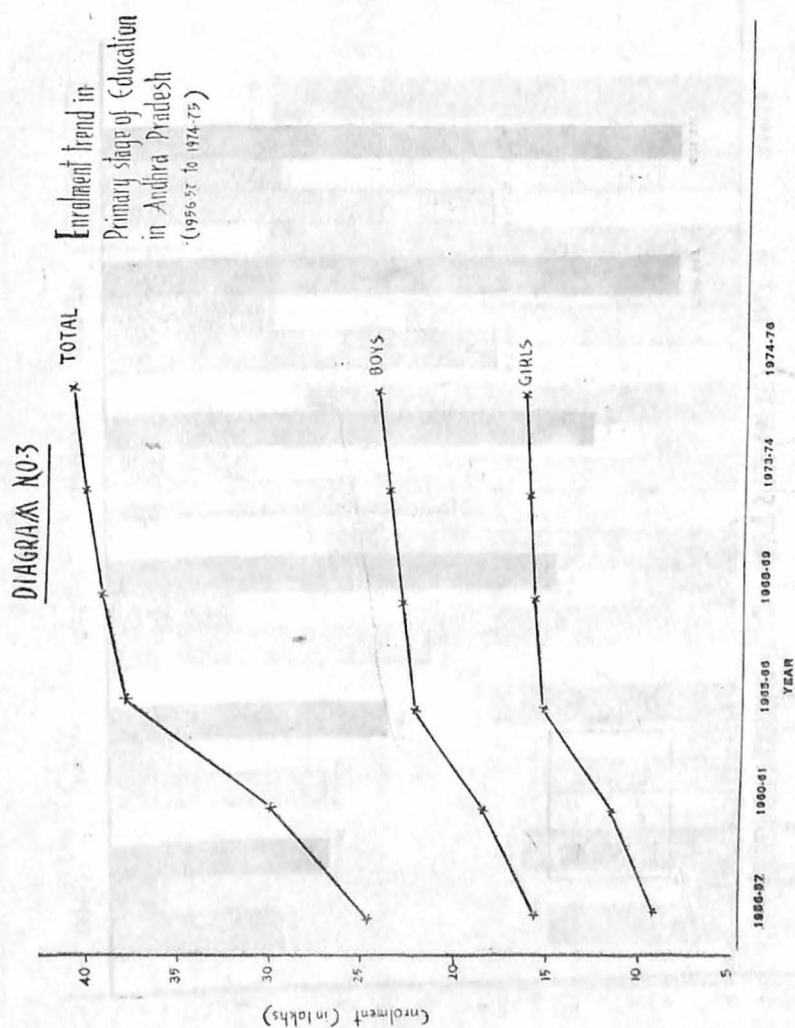
Sl. No.	Item	1969-70		1970-71		1971-72		1972-73		1973-74	
		Actuals		Actuals		Revised Estimates		Actuals		Actuals	
		Plan	Non-Plan	Plan	Non-Plan	Plan	Non-Plan	Plan	Non-Plan	Plan	Non-Plan
1.	Elementary Education	15.38	2,153.76	61.06	2,619.82	119.89	2,533.49	163.37	2,671.61	265.08	3,424.61
2.	Secondary Education	91.75	1,650.31	65.97	1,987.29	64.41	2,106.57	99.12	2,041.45	121.87	2,441.70
3.	University Education (Higher Education)	96.25	576.54	122.03	700.32	141.17	906.35	176.18	889.31	240.20	1,247.44
4.	Training							12.51	49.59	9.18	76.57
5.	Other/Special Schools	1.64	138.13	5.20	144.15	12.87	147.02	6.41	49.41	3.70	94.17
6.	Administration and Inspection	3.63	135.97	3.39	150.12	6.84	154.33	1.65	220.06	5.44	329.89
7.	Scholarships	0.09	29.52	0.13	40.31	6.42	53.75	..	50.07	0.30	50.34
8.	Technical Education	7.24	174.60	7.56	202.23	33.19	186.43	24.09	191.13	26.46	227.33
9.	Other Expenditure	12.09	86.63	24.08	84.27	46.88	86.77	29.94	77.49	54.09	124.71
TOTAL		228.07	4,945.46	289.42	5,928.51	431.67	6,174.71	513.27	6,240.12	726.31	8,016.76

DIAGRAMES

DIAGRAM NO 1
GROWTH OF PRIMARY, UPPER PRIMARY & SECONDARY SCHOOLS
IN AP 1956-57 TO 1974-75







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DIAGRAM - 4

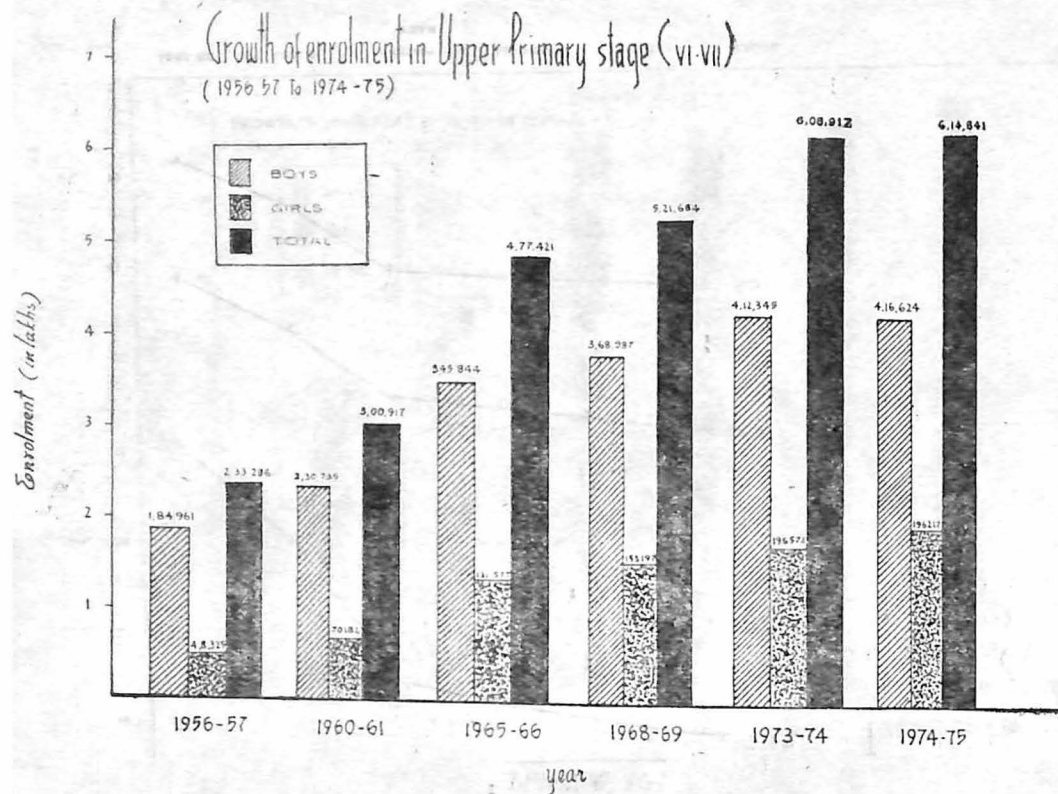


DIAGRAM-5

Growth of enrolment in Secondary stage (VIII-X)
(1956-57 to 1974-75)

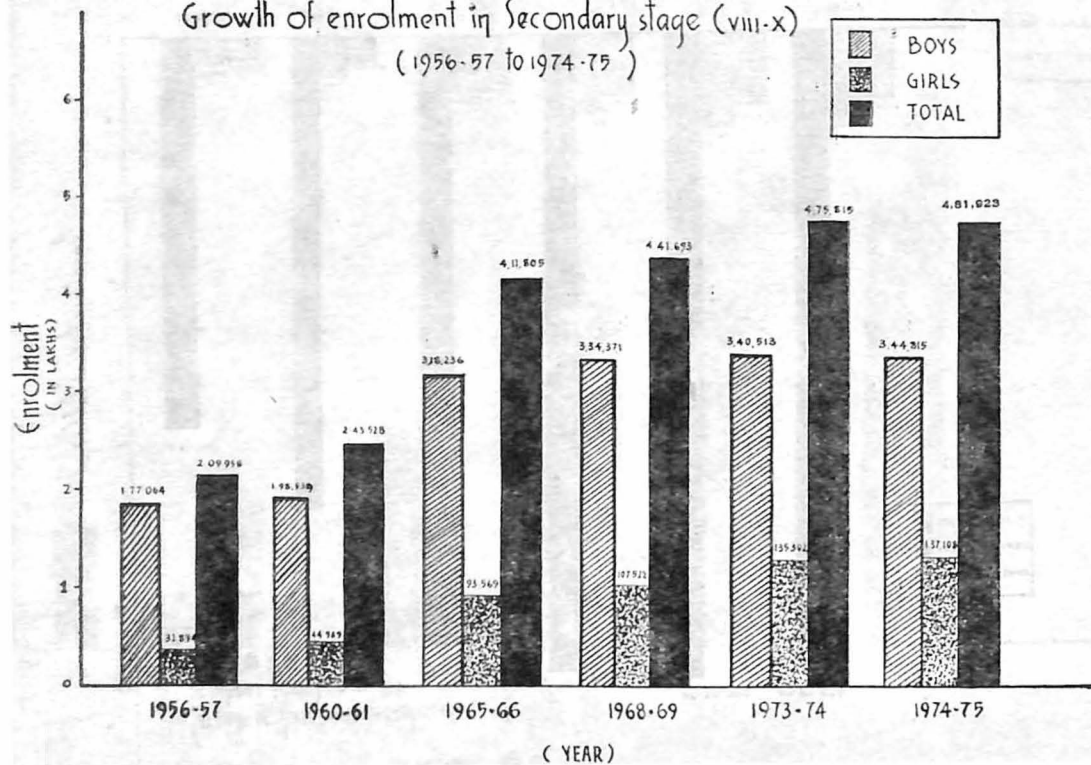


Diagram No 6

Growth of stage-wise enrolment
in school education in H.P.
(1956-57 to 1974-75)

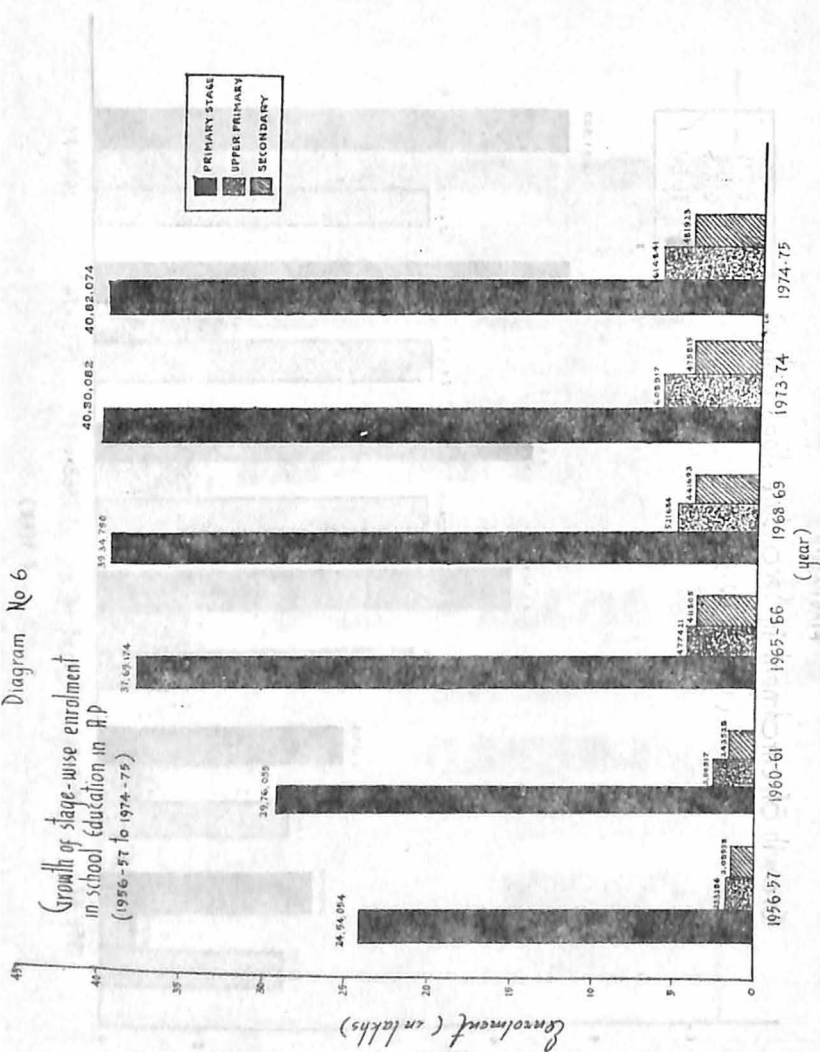


Diagram No 7
Growth of Degree, Junior & Oriental Colleges in A.P.
[1956-57 to 1974-75]

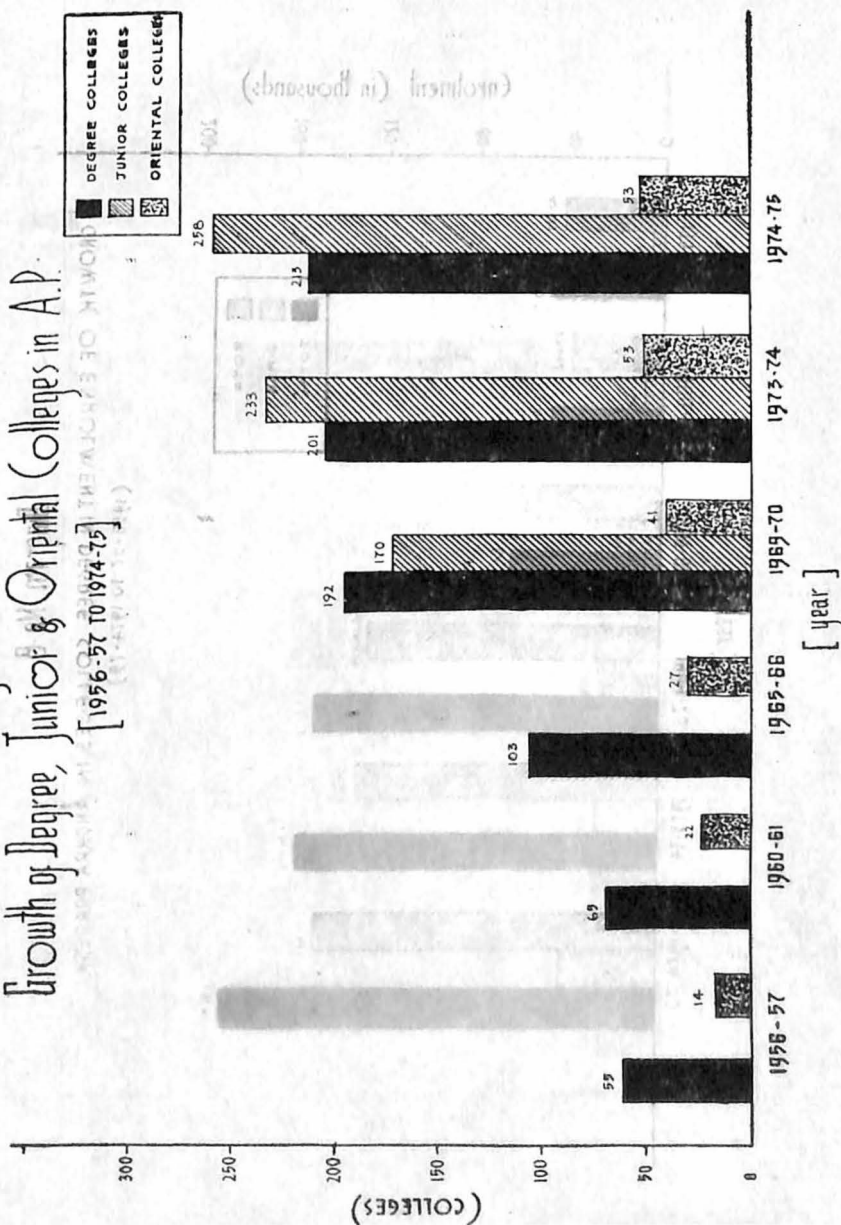


Diagram No-B
GROWTH OF ENROLMENT IN DEGREE COLLEGES IN ANDHRA PRADESH
(1956-57 TO 1974-75)

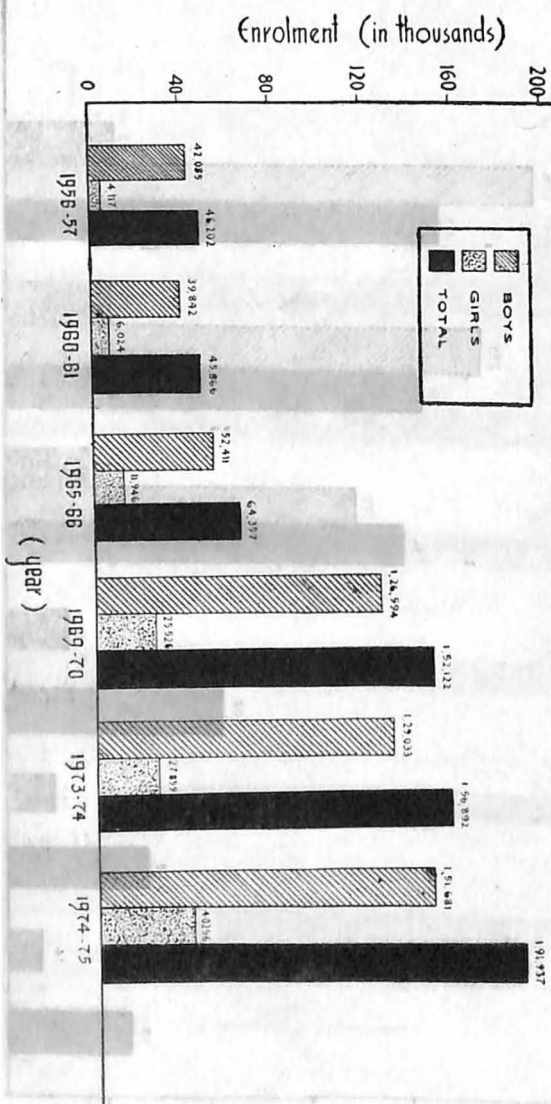
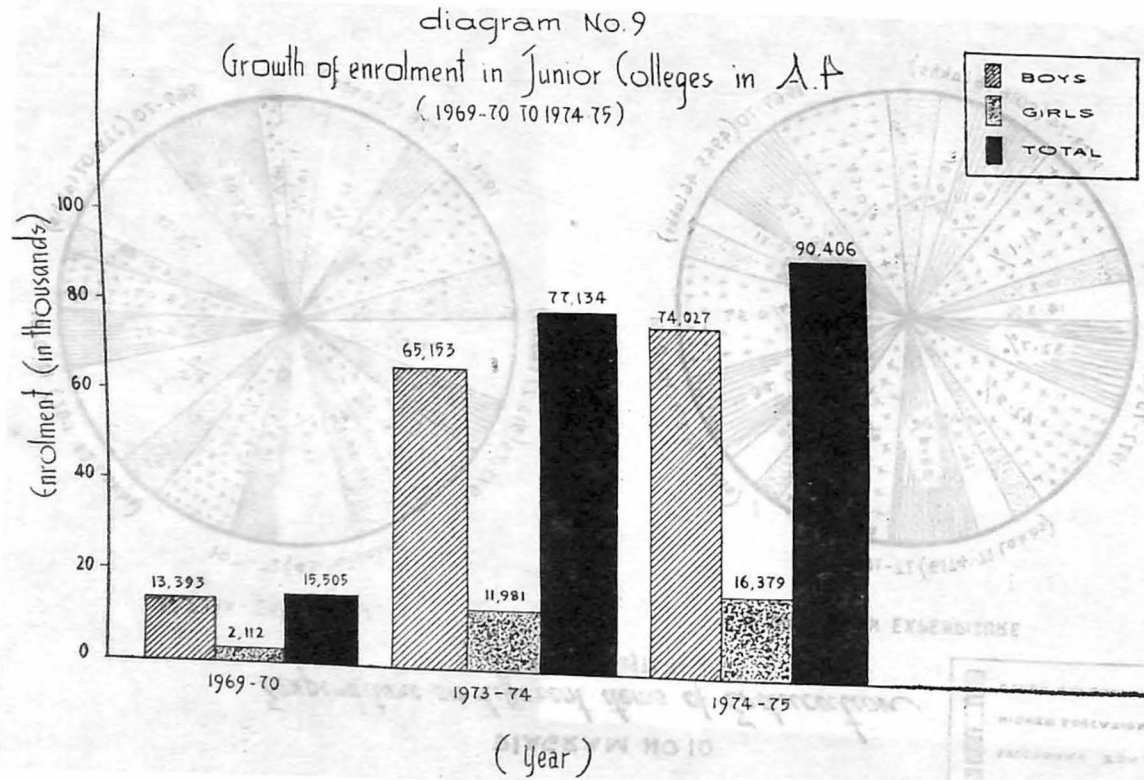


diagram No.9
Growth of enrolment in Junior Colleges in A.P.
(1969-70 TO 1974-75)



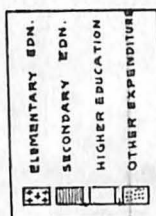
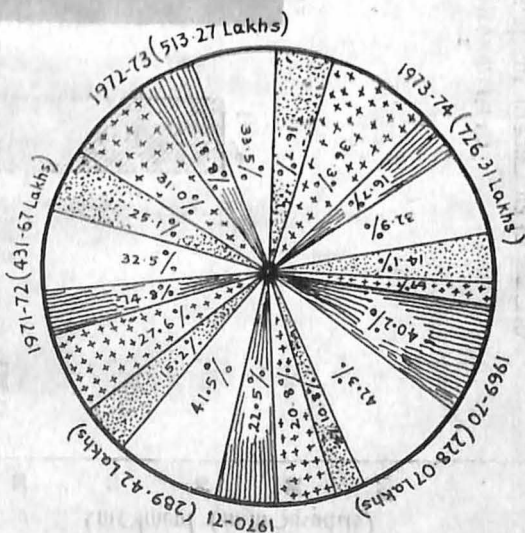
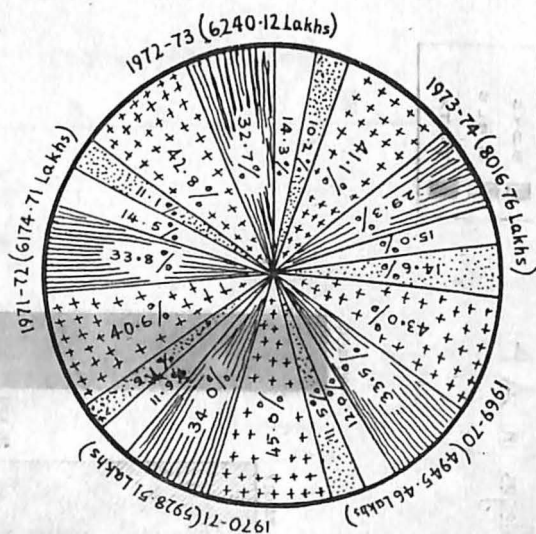


DIAGRAM NO.10
Expenditure on different items of Education
(1969-70 to 1973-74)

1. PLAN - EXPENDITURE



2. NON - PLAN EXPENDITURE



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