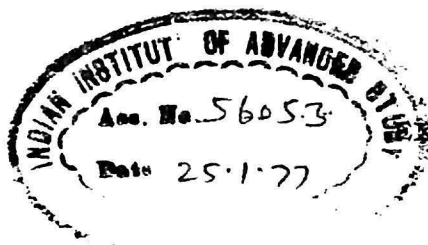


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EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

1953

President

Dr. H. N. Kunzru (1952)*

Vice-Presidents

Sri Shri Ram (1952)

Sri Narendra Deva (1952)

Dr. Zakir Hussain (1952)

Sri C. R. Srinivāsan (1953)

(four places vacant)

Treasurer

Sri Yodh Raj (1952)

Elected in 1951

Dr. K. L. Shridharani

Dr. R. K. Bhan

Prof. B. N. Bannerji

Sri Devadas Gandhi

Sri B. Shiva Rao

Sri H. R. Bhatheja

Dr. V. K. R. V. Rao

Sri Radha Raman (elected in 1952 for two years)

Elected in 1952

Srimathi Kamaladevi Chattopadhyay

Dr. G. S. Mahajani

Sri T. T. Krishnamachari

Sri A. P. Pattani

Prof. M. Mujeeb

Dr. Anup Singh

Sardar Gurmukh Nihal Singh

Sri P. A. Narielwala

Elected in 1953

Prof. D. R. Gadgil

Sri A. S. Iyengar

Srimathi B. Tara Bai

Captain K. L. K. Row

Dr. C. A. Mehta

Sri B. Chatterji

Sri P. C. Bhandari

Sri V. Suresham

Co-opted in 1953

Srimathi Rajan Nehru

Sri Raja Ram

Sri L. N. Birla


Sri B. B. Gupta

Srimathi Hannah Sen

Sri Tulsidas Kilachand

Sri U. N. Sen

(one place vacant)

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* The figure in brackets denotes year of election.

REPORT OF THE EXECUTIVE COMMITTEE

on the working of the

Indian Council of World Affairs

to the Tenth Annual General Meeting for the
year ending 31 December 1953

THE PROGRAMME OF STUDIES

International Affairs (General)

1. *Indians in South Africa* : This study by Miss R. C. Manchester covers the history of Indians in South Africa from 1860 to the present day. Besides studying the economic, political and social life of Indians as a community and their achievements in spite of their sufferings under the colour bar, Miss Manchester also investigates their relations with other non-European Groups. The part played by the Government of India and the Government of the United Kingdom and the United Nations in the solution of the problems which have arisen from time to time as well as the various resistance movements are also dealt with. The monograph is still in the course of preparation.

Asian Problems

2. *The Structure of Asia's Economy* : This study seeks to analyse the economies of Asian countries with a view to studying their mutual relationship and in particular to see how far they can be considered as complementary to one another. A full-time Research Associate was especially appointed for a period of 6 months during the year to enable Dr. V. K. R. V. Rao to complete the collection of all the material for the work. Dr. V. K. R. V. Rao has not been able, on account of his various pre-occupations, including work connected with the Taxation Enquiry Commission, to complete the analysis of the material already collected. The study is not expected to be completed before the middle of 1955.

3. *Security and Defence Problems of India, Southern Asia and The Indian Ocean Region* : During the year four chapters of this monograph were completed and approved by the Study Group. The Institute of Pacific Relations suggested that these four chapters would make a very useful interim research report and that it would be worth while to have it distributed as a mimeographed supplementary paper for the XII I.P.R. Conference to be held in Japan

in 1954. The four chapters were factually brought up-to-date and sent to the Institute as a data paper.

It was not possible to complete the remaining parts of the study before the end of the year. A qualified technical assistant has been appointed since to complete the drafts of the remaining chapters.

India and her Neighbours Series

4. *India and Burma* : This monograph by Prof. W. S. Desai is in the press; it is hoped to have it published in May 1954.

5. *India and Malaya* : This monograph by Sri N. Raghavan is expected to be published in March 1954.

6. *India and Ceylon* : This monograph by Sri P. R. Ramachandra Rao is also expected to be published in March 1954.

Studies on India

7. *India's Economic Relations with Far Eastern and Pacific countries, 1900-1952* : This work dealing primarily with the development of trade relations with Far Eastern and Pacific countries during the first half of the present century has been completed and negotiations with Publishers are in progress regarding the publication of the monograph. The study covers in addition to China and Japan, British colonies of the region, Thailand and non-British colonies, Canada and the U.S.A. The post-war problems of trade have been especially discussed in the light of contemporary political and economic developments in India and in other countries of the region. In addition to an analysis of trade trends, the work contains a study of migration and capital movements.

8. *The Foundations of India's Foreign Policy* : This is a documentend study of the beginnings of India's Foreign Policy in Central Asia and its developments up to the year 1882. The monograph is in the press. Probable date of publication is July 1954.

9. *Post-war Agricultural Problems and Policies in India* : The study, prepared for the Institute of Pacific Relations, at the request of the Secretary-General of the Council, by the Research Staff of the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics, has been completed and sent to the Institute. Arrangements have now been completed for its publication in India by the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics in co-operation with the Institute of Pacific Relations. Probable date of publication is February 1954.

10. *Public Administration in India* : The publication of this monograph by Sri A. D. Gorwala has been delayed by reason of the many avocations which Sri Gorwala was in public interest compelled

to undertake. The manuscript is now nearly complete; additional matter relating to recent developments in public administration in India is now being added and it is hoped that we may be able to send it to the press by 30 June 1954.

11. *India and the Commonwealth*: Dr. B. N. Ganguli and Dr. A. Appadorai have agreed to write a monograph for the Council on 'India and the Commonwealth'. The preliminary chapter headings are as follows:

- I. Introductory: The Background.
- II. Political aspects:
 1. Citizenship in the Commonwealth.
 2. Foreign Policy: Points of Agreement with members of the Commonwealth.
 3. Foreign policy: Points of difference with the approach of individual members to international issues. Britain, Canada, Australia, New Zealand, South Africa, Ceylon, Pakistan.
 4. India's relations with members of the Commonwealth.
 5. Status of citizens of Indian origin in the Commonwealth countries.
- III. Strategic aspects:
 1. The defence of the Commonwealth.
 2. Regional Security.
 3. Problems in Co-operation.
- IV. Economic aspects:
 1. Trade relations.
 2. Problems of payment: The Sterling and the Dollar.
 3. Investment—Commonwealth Finance Corporation.
 4. Economic and financial self-help and mutual aid with special reference to the Colombo Plan.
 5. Immigration Policy.
- V. Machinery for consultation and co-operation.
- V. Opportunities and prospects.

12. *Transfer of Power from Britain to India and the Integration of States*: Sri V. P. Menon, formerly Reforms Commissioner in India for a long time and later Secretary and Adviser, Ministry

of States has undertaken to prepare for the Council these two monographs. These studies are being financed by the Rockefeller Foundation.

13. *India and the United Nations*: Sri K. P. Karunakaran, Research Associate of the Council, rejoined duty early in the year and took charge of the work as rapporteur to the Study Group on 'India and the United Nations'. During the year the Group met four times and discussed papers in regard to Dependent Peoples, the U.N. Structural and Organizational questions and Race Relations. Papers relating to the Pacific Settlement of international disputes and Enforcement Action and disarmament had been prepared by the end of the year; they were scheduled for discussion by the Group in February 1954. It is expected that the final draft of the volume will be ready by July 1954.

On the occasion of the Annual General Meeting held at Madras, a special Conference of Members was held on 18 and 19 April in order to discuss different aspects of India's attitude towards the U.N. The Conference was largely attended and the discussions therein were very useful in assessing public opinion on different aspects of our attitude to the problems discussed in the U.N.

DOCUMENTS AND INFORMATION

The first Volume in the series *Select Documents on Asian Affairs* was in the course of publication during the year. The preparation of Vol. II (East Asia)—1947-50 has been completed and the introductions to this volume are also ready. The manuscript is now being prepared for the press. The volume of documents relating to Pakistan, Ceylon and Nepal is also expected to be ready by the middle of 1954. Arrangements have been made for the preparation of *India in World Affairs* for the periods 1950-51 and 1952-53 respectively by Professor M. Venkatarangaiya (Retired Professor of Politics, University of Bombay), and Professor S. V. Kogekar (Professor of Political Science, Fergusson College, Poona).

Towards the end of August, Sri S. L. Poplai, Director of Surveys and Documents, left on a round-the-world tour to collect documents and other materials needed for work in the Council and to make contacts to facilitate the regular supply of documents in future. His itinerary included visits, among other countries, to Lebanon, Syria, Egypt, France, the U.K., the United States, Japan, the Philippines, Indonesia, Malaya, Thailand and Burma. He is expected to be back by the end of February 1954.

In July Sri Vishal Singh was appointed as a temporary Research Assistant and was entrusted with work on Southeast Asia.

Press Library

During the year, 10 newspapers from Indonesia, the Philippines, Malaya, Syria, Pakistan and South Africa were added. More papers from West Asia (Middle East) and Southeast Asia are expected in 1954 as a result of Sri Poplai's tour. More attention is also now being paid to Africa and additional papers will be received from that region next year.

Documents

Besides newspapers, the Section started receiving during the year, the *Information Bulletin*, *Middle East Weekly Review*, *Middle East Mirror*, *Al Khabour* from Syria; *Al Tahrir* from Egypt; *News Bulletin* from Tunisia; *Himalayan Times* and *Tibet Mirror* from Kalimpong; and *Congress News* from Ceylon. Sri Poplai's tour will facilitate the receipt of many new journals and official reports and publications from West Asia and Southeast Asia in 1954.

Information Service

During the course of the year 120 enquiries were received. Some of them are mentioned below:

Bibliographies : India's Foreign Policy and Public Opinion; International Relations; National Movements in Indonesia; Freedom Movements in Africa and Southeast Asia; Government and Politics of Southeast Asia; Growth and Development of the Commonwealth; Post-War Constitutions of Italy and Germany; Constitutional Position of Hyderabad after the Police Action; Party Politics in South Africa; International Government and steps towards One World; Government and Politics of the Peoples' Republic of China; Parliamentary Democracy in Burma; Modern Constitutions; Constitutions of the Eire and South Africa; Indian Journals on Philosophy; Harold Laski's Works; Public Finance and Taxation; Federalism in India; Indians in Ceylon; The Suez Canal; Asian Nationalism; Korea; Regionalism.

Bibliographies and materials supplied : Indo-American political and economic relations; the Sudan; Kashmir in the United Nations; Indo-Japanese trade relations; Foreign trade statistics of India; Nationalization of Indian airways; Kenya; Separation of the executive from the judiciary; Indo-Pakistan relations; Proposals for U.S. Military Aid to Pakistan; Korean Political Conference and the Korean truce agreement; Race relations in South Africa; British

East Africa; Malaya; Indian industries; Economic development of Southeast Asia; Constitutions of Burma and Thailand; India's attitude towards China; Trieste question; Colombo Plan.

Information: The Acheson plan of 'Uniting for Peace'; Dependent areas in the United Nations; Constitutional distinction between the French Republic and the French Union; Indian Political Parties and the General Election of 1952; Peasant revolts and movements in the pre-British period in India; India's Five-year Plan; Principles of India's foreign policy; Defence problems and foreign policy; Asian economic co-operation; Political developments in Indo-China; Books published in India on Social Sciences; Facilities to American students in India; Government of India's expenditure on National Savings Organization; Sir George Schuster's statements in 1952 on Indian economy.

MEETINGS AND DISCUSSIONS

The holding of meetings and discussion groups continued to be an important activity of the Council. Fortynine meetings were arranged under the auspices of the Council at New Delhi besides several meetings at the various branch centres. A list of these meetings is given at Appendix III. Mr. Clement Attlee, Madame Alva Myrdal, Dr. Gunnar Myrdal, Sri V. K. Krishna Menon, Dr. Ralph Bunche, Srimathi Vijayalakshmi Pandit, Dr. Joseph E. Johnson, Sardar K. M. Panikkar, Viscount Swinton and Dr. Cheddi Jagan were among the distinguished scholars and statesmen who addressed meetings of the Council during the year. Of the subjects discussed under the auspices of the Council at New Delhi during the year, thirtytwo relate to international political affairs, nine of them to economic affairs, three to U.N. affairs and the rest to other subjects. Seven of these meetings relate to Far Eastern affairs, one to Southeast Asia, five to the Middle East and Africa each, and the rest to other regions and countries.

LIBRARY AND READING ROOM

Books and pamphlets	..	..	13,932
<i>(Added during the year—2,832)</i>			
Periodicals received	..	..	530
<i>(Added during the year—135)</i>			
Book loans	..	..	2,610
Inter-library loans	..	..	482

The Library and Reading Room had 7,600 readers during the year,

Staff : Sri B. C. Tiwari was granted leave by the Council to join the Department of Library Science of the Delhi University Library to qualify himself for the Diploma in Librarianship. Sri K. Srikantan was specially appointed to the United Nations Section of the Library to arrange documents of the United Nations and its Specialized Agencies. He is expected to complete the work by March 1954. Sri Girja Kumar, Librarian, attended the 10th All-India Library Conference held at Hyderabad from 1 to 4 June. Sri Kumar and Sri A. K. Bhatnagar, Assistant Information Officer of the Council jointly contributed a paper for discussion at the Conference on 'International Relations' and it was published in the symposium *Depth Classification and Reference Service and Reference Materials*. The Librarian and his staff prepared for the UNESCO (on behalf of the Asian Relations Organization) a Specimen Bibliography of Social Sciences for India, covering the second semester 1951, and containing the complete English production in the field of Social Sciences.

The Institute of Pacific Relations, New York, has been good enough to present a large number of back files of periodicals and Year Books which, among others, include the following: *Current Notes on International Affairs*; *Foreign Policy Reports*; *International Affairs*; *New York Times Index*; *The Economist*. Our thanks are due to Mr. W. L. Holland, Secretary-General, and Miss Mary F. Healy, Publications Secretary, of the Institute for this gift.

Sardar Gurmukh Nihal Singh, Speaker of the Delhi State Legislative Assembly and member of the Executive Committee of the Council, has kindly agreed to present his personal library of nearly 700 books to us at a later date. The collection consists of books on Political Science and International Relations.

Several sets of publications were received as gifts from various sources and among those whom the Council wishes to specially thank are: The U.K. High Commissioner in India, New Delhi; British National Book Centre, New Delhi; Representative, the British Council, New Delhi; League of Arab States, Cairo; Foreign Policy Association, New York; World Peace Foundation, Boston; The American Embassy, New Delhi; The Secretariat of the Council of Europe, Strasbourg; *The Round Table*, London; and Sri W. S. Barlingay, M.P., New Delhi. Most of the foreign embassies in India have been good enough to extend their co-operation to us as usual.

H.E. Dr. Mari Graessli, Minister for Switzerland in India presented to the Council 92 books at an informal ceremony at the

Swiss Legation on 30 April. This collection is the Swiss Government's contribution towards the new SAPRU HOUSE Library. Our thanks are due to the Swiss Minister for the valuable gift.

229 periodicals and newspapers which lay special emphasis on Asian problems are being received in the library and they may be divided area-wise as follows :

<i>Area covered</i>	<i>No. of Periodicals</i>	<i>No. of Newspapers</i>
Asia (General)	.. 23	.. —
East Asia	.. 26	.. 2
Southeast Asia	.. 10	.. 7
India and her neighbours	.. 97	.. 18
West Asia	.. 35	.. 11

The Library remained open during the year from 10 a.m. to 6 p.m. on all working days except Sundays and gazetted holidays.

Our thanks are due to the Governing Body of the Constitution Club and the Dewanchand Political Information Bureau for their kind co-operation in permitting us to place a number of bookshelves in their halls.

A number of duplicate books and periodicals were presented to the libraries of the Hyderabad and Gauhati branches of the Council.

PUBLICATIONS

MONOGRAPHS: *Economic Problems of underdeveloped Countries in Asia*—A symposium.

This monograph published during the year contains articles by leading economists on different aspects of the economic problems of underdeveloped countries in Asia. These articles originally appeared in *India Quarterly* Volume VIII Nos. 2, 3 and 4.

India Quarterly: Four issues of the quarterly were issued as usual during the year (Volume IX Nos. 1 to 4). A list of the articles published in the journal is given at Appendix I.

Foreign Affairs Reports: Twelve issues of the Reports were published during the year. A list of the articles is given at Appendix II.

RELATIONS WITH OTHER ORGANIZATIONS

The United Nations: The Council continued to enjoy consultative status with the United Nations Economic and Social

Council, in view of which the Council was frequently in correspondence with the United Nations Secretariat, the Specialized Agencies of the United Nations as well as the local United Nations Information Centre. The Council was represented by Sri S. L. Poplai, Director of Surveys and Documents and Sri M. S. Rajan, Administrative Secretary, at a Conference of non-Governmental Organizations in India convened by the United Nations Information Centre at New Delhi in order to consider arrangements for the celebration of the U. N. Day in India. Sri Rajan was nominated by the conference as a member of the Continuing Committee of non-Governmental Organizations for the purpose, in which capacity he attended some meetings of the Committee in order to finalize arrangements for celebrating the U.N. Day. The Council was also invited by the Ministry of External Affairs to send a representative to the 'All-India Committee for U.N. Day' constituted by them. Sri Rajan and Sri Devendra Nath, Assistant Secretary of the Council, attended meetings of the Committee on behalf of the Council. Srimathi Vijayalakshmi Pandit was elected Chairman of the Committee which co-ordinated arrangements all over the country for the celebration of the U.N. Day. Some of the branches of the Council were among the institutions which organized U.N. Day celebration.

Dr. A. Appadorai, Secretary-General of the Council, served as a member of the Indian National Jury for the U.N. Essay Contest.

During the year, Sri C. R. Sundaram, a member of the Council residing in New York, was accredited as the Council's representative to the Secretariat of the U.N. Economic and Social Council. In this capacity, he was invited to participate in a number of committees and conferences, including meetings of the General Assembly and Security Council. Sri Sundaram also represented the Council in the Conference of Consultative non-Governmental Organizations with its offices in New York and Geneva. He was an active member of the Conference and was elected as a Member-at-Large on the Bureau of the Conference, as also its Associate Treasurer. Among the matters discussed by the Conference and its Bureau the most important was a proposal to organize an International Organization Centre at the U.N. Headquarters for the service of representatives of non-Governmental Organizations holding consultative status with the Economic and Social Council.

The ECOSOC Secretariat consulted the Council on various matters during the year including the following: 'Co-ordination of work of non-Governmental Organizations active in the field of

Eradicating Prejudice and Discrimination' and 'Extent of Slavery and Forced Labour in India'. On the latter subject, the Council submitted a note to the ECOSOC Secretariat at its request.

During the year, the Council received many invitations for sending observers from the Economic Commission for Asia and the Far East, Bangkok and other subsidiary organs of the United Nations.

Dr. Appadorai visited Paris in November on his way back from the United States in order to meet especially the Director-General of the UNESCO and other UNESCO Officials to seek their co-operation in the work of the Council.

Srimathi B. Tarabai, Directress of the Lady Irwin College, New Delhi, continued to be the Council's representative on the Indian National Commission for Co-operation with the UNESCO.

Institute of Pacific Relations: The Council continued to co-operate with the Institute of Pacific Relations, New York as its National Council in India. As before, we exchanged our publications with those of the IPR. The IPR also assisted the Council in various ways particularly in the matter of acquisition of books and documents as well as by securing articles for *India Quarterly* and the *Foreign Affairs Reports*. The Council reciprocated these services to the IPR and participated in its Research Programme.

The Secretary-General of the Council, Dr. A. Appadorai and Sri S. L. Poplai, Director, Surveys and Documents, represented the Council at a meeting of the Pacific Council of the IPR on 17 and 18 October, held in New York.

Prof. D. R. Gadgil, Director, Gokhale Institute of Politics and Economics, Poona, continued to be the Council's representative on the Pacific Council.

The Council continued to carry out certain research projects mentioned earlier on behalf of the IPR. The Council was also in touch with the other National Councils of the IPR, in particular those in Japan, Pakistan, Hawaii, Canada, The United States, Australia and South Africa.

The Royal Institute of International Affairs: Dr. A. Appadorai as well as Sri S. L. Poplai visited Chatham House during the year and had useful discussions with the officers of the Royal Institute of International Affairs on problems of mutual interest. Some members of the Council as well as those of the Royal Institute took advantage during the year of the reciprocal privileges afforded to them under an agreement between the two institutions.

During the year, the Council was in correspondence with the authorities of the Royal Institute in regard to the holding of the Fifth Commonwealth Relations Conference, 1954. Dr. A. Appadorai attended the second session of the Committee on Arrangements and Agenda of the Conference held at New York on 16 October, when it was decided to hold the Fifth Conference at Lahore in March 1954.

Carnegie Endowment for International Peace: As stated in last year's report, the Council has undertaken to prepare a volume on India's attitude towards the U.N. as part of an international research project on 'National Attitudes towards the United Nations' sponsored by the Carnegie Endowment for International Peace. As stated earlier in this report, considerable progress has been made in the completion of this project. During the year the Council was frequently in correspondence with the Endowment in regard to the project. We had also the pleasure of receiving in the month of February, Dr. Joseph E. Johnson, President of the Endowment when we signed an agreement with the Endowment in regard to the financing of the project. Dr. Johnson attended the first meeting of the Study Group, and explained to the Group the main features of the international research project.

During the year, the Council was invited by the Carnegie Endowment to send representatives to a Conference of Leaders of Institutes of World Affairs all over the world in order to discuss problems of co-ordination and to exchange ideas regarding the work of these institutions. With the financial assistance of the Carnegie Endowment, the Council was able to send as its representatives, Dr. Appadorai as well as Sri S. L. Poplai to the Conference which was held in New York from 19 to 31 October. At the invitation of the authorities of the Endowment, Dr. Appadorai read a paper on 'Institutes' Financial Policies and Problems' and Sri S. L. Poplai read a paper on 'Library and Documentation'; these were very much appreciated by the Conference.

Other Institutions: During the year, the Council was in touch with several other institutions abroad, some of which Sri S. L. Poplai personally visited in a round-the-world trip. The most important of these are: the International Institute of Administrative Sciences, Brussels (the Institute also unanimously elected Dr. Appadorai as a member); International Commission of Jurists, Berlin; World Federation of United Nations Associations, Geneva; International Political Science Association, Paris; University of Harvard, U.S.A.;

Institut Fur Europäische Politik Und Wirtschaft, Frankfurt a.M. and Institut Universitaire De Hautes Etudes Internationales, Geneva. The Council had the pleasure of receiving in June, Mr. Walter H. Mallory, Executive Director of the Council on Foreign Relations, New York and discussing with him, among other things, a joint research project on 'Indo-American Relations'.

Organizations in India

As in previous years, the Council was in close touch, both by correspondence and otherwise, with the activities of, and co-operated with, several academic and research organizations in India. The Council was represented by Sri M. S. Rajan, Administrative Secretary of the Council, at the XVI Indian Political Science Conference held at Sagar (M.P.) in December. Dr. Appadorai was nominated by the Indian Political Science Association to survey 'Problems arising for newly independent states out of their participation in the work of the United Nations and its Specialized Agencies'. Dr. Appadorai continued to be the Council's representative on the Indian Council for Cultural Relations. He was also a member of the International Law Association, Indian branch. He continued to be the Joint General Secretary of the Asian Relations Organization and kept up his part-time honorary teaching work at the Delhi University. Among the other institutions with which the Council had dealings during the year are the Delhi School of Economics, the Bombay School of Economics, the Gokhale Institute of Economics and Politics, Poona and the Indian Society of Agricultural Economics, Bombay.

SAPRU HOUSE

The construction of the building which started in December 1952 had, by the end of the year, made substantial progress: the basement and the ground floor of the building had almost been completed; and the first floor, containing the auditorium, conference and committee rooms and administrative offices, it is expected, will be completed in about six months time. It is hoped that the entire building will be ready for occupation by September 1954.

On 31 December 1953, a sum of Rs. 4,70,475-12-9 had been collected for the building fund. A sum of Rs. 3,17,706-5-9 had been spent on this account upto 31 December 1953. The balance lying to the credit of the fund was Rs. 1,52,769-7-0.

In order to complete the construction of the building and also to furnish it appropriately, we still need to collect at least Rs. 3,25,000 more. The Committee desires to renew its appeal to Members to assist it in order to raise these additional funds, so

that the Library and Offices of the Council may definitely move into the building according to present plans by September 1954.

THE BRANCHES OF THE COUNCIL

General

At the beginning of the year there were 24 branches of the Council at the following places: Ahmedabad, Allahabad, Amritsar, Bangalore, Baroda, Bhavnagar, Bombay, Calcutta, Cuttack, Gwalior, Hyderabad, Jaipur, Kanpur, Lucknow, Madras, Nagpur, Patna, Poona, Porbandar, Rajkot, Sagar, Simla, Trivandrum and Waltair. During the course of the year new branches were established at Banaras and Gauhati and the branch at Porbandar was closed. At the close of the year, therefore, there were 25 branches. The names of the branch secretaries and addresses are given at Appendix IV.

A list of the meetings arranged under the auspices of the various branches as well as at the Headquarters is given at Appendix III.

A meeting of the branch secretaries was held at Madras on 18 April at the time of the Annual General Meeting. Secretaries of the following branches attended the meeting: Amritsar, Calcutta, Cuttack, Hyderabad, Madras, Nagpur, Poona and Waltair. Also, Prof. S. Nurul Hasan who was trying to organize a branch at Aligarh attended the meeting. The meeting reviewed the working of the branches and discussed many useful suggestions to make the branches more active and useful to members.

Bangalore

At the beginning of the year there were 30 members. Eight members resigned during the year and two new members were enrolled making the total membership of the branch 24 at the end of the year.

The following were the office-bearers during the year:

President	..	Sri M. A. Sreenivasan.
Vice-President	..	Sri E. K. Palia.
Secretary-Treasurer	...	Sri P. Kodanda Rao was the Secretary-Treasurer from 1 January to 31 July, Sri Jan- ki Nath Bhat took over the Secretary-Treasurership of the Branch from 1 August.
Joint Secretary		Sri M. R. Lakshmi Kantha Rao.

Eleven meetings were held under the auspices of the branch during the year.

Statement of Accounts

<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>	
	Rs. as. ps.		Rs. as. ps.
Opening Balance	244 11 9	Miscellaneous Ex- penses ..	125 3 3
Subscriptions received during the year	.. 460 0 0	Contribution to Headquarters ..	330 0 0
		Closing Balance ..	249 8 6
TOTAL	.. 704 11 9	TOTAL	.. 704 11 9

Baroda

At the end of the year there were 25 members in the branch. The following were the office-bearers during the year:

President .. Srimathi Hansa Mehta.
Vice-President .. Dr. C. S. Patel.
Sri Manibhai B. Amin

Members of the Executive
Committee .. Dr. K. N. Kulshrestha
Sri Ramanbhai B. Amin
Sri Maganbhai Parikh
Dr. S. C. Misra

Hony. Secretary and Treasurer .. Sri K. S. Desai

Three meetings were held during the year.

Statement of Accounts

<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>	
	Rs. as. ps.		Rs. as. ps.
Opening Balance	618 11 0	Teas ..	17 0 0
Members' Subscriptions	.. 600 0 0	Servant ..	8 0 0
		Postage ..	2 0 0
		Closing Balance	1,191 11 0*
TOTAL	.. 1,218 11 0	TOTAL	.. 1,218 11 0

*This is without settling accounts with the Headquarters for this and the previous years.

Bhavnagar

At the beginning of the year there were 22 members in the branch. One member resigned, one was transferred and one new member was enrolled with the result that there were 21 members at the close of the year.

The following were the office-bearers during the year :

President	..	Sri A. P. Pattani
Secretary	..	Prof. I. V. Trivedi
Members of the Executive Committee	..	Sri T. K. Shahani Major C. P. Bhatt Prof. N. N. Bharucha

Two meetings were arranged under the auspices of the branch during the year.

Statement of Accounts

	<i>Income</i>			<i>Expenditure</i>		
	Rs.	as.	ps.	Rs.	as.	ps.
Opening Balance	202	15	6	Sent to H.Q. from		
H.Q.'s contribution for 1 Patron and 3 Life Members ..	20	0	0	subscription of 2 members for 1952	30	0
2 Members subscription for 1952 ..	40	0	0	Sent to H.Q. from		
11 members' subscription for 1953	220	0	0	subscription of 11 members for 1953	165	0
				Purchase of books	162	12
				Postage and Miscellaneous expenses	20	3
				Press Bill	10	0
				Cash in hand	94	15
TOTAL ..	482	15	6	TOTAL ..	482	15

Bombay

The membership of the branch as on 1 January 1953 stood at 261. Sixteen new members were enrolled during the year. Fifteen members resigned and a few were transferred, with the result that at the close of the year there were 263 members.

At the Sixth Annual General Meeting of the Branch which was held on 17 March, the following office-bearers were elected:

Chairman	..	Sir Homi Mody
Hony. Secretary	..	Sri F. S. Mulla
Hony. Treasurer	..	Sri R. V. Murthy

Members of the Executive Committee

Dr. John Mathai	Sri Frank Moraes
Mrs. Zarina Currimbhoy	Prof. M. L. Dantwala
Sri M. R. Masani	Sri H. R. Batheja
Sri Ashoka Mehta	Sri A. D. Gorwala
Sri Fazal Ibrahim Rahimtoola	

Nine meetings were arranged during the year apart from the annual general meeting.

Statement of Accounts

<i>Income</i>	<i>Expenditure</i>
Rs. as. ps.	Rs. as. ps.
Opening Bank Balance	Amount transferred to Headquarters as per arrangement
1,055 8 3	5,745 0 0
Subscriptions collected during the year	Expenses in connection with meetings (hire of furniture, payment to peon and liftman, etc.)
7,027 0 0	223 3 0
Interest received from Bank	Postage and telegrams
5 0 0	72 15 0
	Printing and Stationery
	159 13 0
	Salaries and Staff
	623 0 0
	Donation
	100 0 0
	Sundry
	6 8 6
	Closing Bank Balance
	1,157 0 9
TOTAL	TOTAL
8,087 8 3	8,087 8 3

Calcutta

At the close of the year there were 100 members.

The following were the office-bearers during the year:

President	..	Sri L. N. Birla
Vice-Presidents	..	Sir B. P. Singh Roy
		Prof. D. B. Banerjee

Members of the Executive Committee

Srimathi Renuka Ray	Sri D. C. Driver
Sri Padamji P. Ginwalla	Dr. N. N. Law
Sri M. L. Shah	Sri B. T. Thaqur
Prof. Nirmal Bhattacharya	Sri D. N. Sen
Sri S. R. Biswas	Sri R. Venkateswaran
Sri P. R. Srinivasan	Dr. B. D. Panth
Dr. Radha Kumud Mukerjee	Sri D. C. Ghose
Dr. Kalidas Nag	
Dr. J. K. Banerjee	Sri C. S. Pande.

Five meetings were held during the year.

Cuttack

At the beginning of the year there were 36 members. The year closed with 39 members.

The following were the office-bearers during the year :

President	..	Dr. H. Mahtab
Vice-President	..	Sri P. S. Sundaram
Secretary	..	Dr. S. Misra

Three meetings were held during the year.

Statement of Accounts

	<i>Income</i>			<i>Expenditure</i>		
	Rs.	as.	ps.	Rs.	as.	ps.
Opening Balance	252	8	9	Subscription paid to Headquarters	385	0 0
Subscriptions from members	510	0	0	Tea, Postal Expenses, etc.	109	6 0
Headquarters' contribution in connection with the Secretary's attending the Conference	32	8	0	Payment to Secretary for attending the Conference	32	8 0
				Closing Balance	268	2 9
TOTAL	795	0	9	TOTAL	795	0 9

Hyderabad

There were 27 members at the beginning of the year. 3 members either resigned or were transferred to other branches. 13 members were enrolled during the year, with the result that at the year there were 37 members.

The following were the office-bearers during the year;

President	..	Sri R. S. Naik
-----------	----	----------------

Vice-Presidents	..	Sri I. Topa
		Sri C. Rangachar
Secretary and Treasurer	..	Sri P. V. Rajagopal
Honorary Auditor	..	Sri T. R. Chadda

Eleven meetings, in addition to a business meeting, were held during the year.

The Honorary Secretary represented the Branch at the reception accorded by the City of Hyderabad to the Chinese Cultural Delegation in the last week of December.

The Branch has a useful Library containing select books on international affairs, numbering nearly 300, covering all regions of the world and all points of view. The branch is also receiving free bulletins, journals and other publications from several embassies. We are proposing to start a Reading Room for our members shortly.

The Branch wishes to record its gratitude to the Principal Nizam College, for placing the College Hall at their disposal for their meetings and helping them in many other ways.

Statement of Accounts

<i>Receipts</i>	Rs. as. ps.	<i>Payments</i>	Rs. as. ps.
By Subscription from Members	1,021 0 0	To Books and Office Equipment	2,120 1 11
Grant from the Govt. of Hyderabad for 1953. (O.S. Rs. 1,000)	857 2 0	Head Office share of Subscriptions	765 0 0
Arrears of Grant from Govt. of Hyderabad for 1952 (O.S. Rs. 1,200)		Printing and Stationery	50 13 10
Grant from Govt. of Hyderabad for purchase of Books and Office equipments (O.S. Rs. 2,500)	3,171 6 9	Transport	50 15 9
		Mike and Labour Charges in connection with Meetings	63 0 0
		Postage	25 5 0
		Secretary's expenses on account of visit to Madras for Branch Secretaries conference	95 0 0
		Remuneration to Part time Clerk cum typist cum librarian	300 0 0

		Contribution to re- ception for Chi- nese Cultural De- legation	25	0	0
		Entertainment	10	0	0
		Cash Balance	1,544	4	3
			<hr/>		
TOTAL	5,049	8	9	TOTAL	5,049 8 9
			<hr/>		

Jaipur

At the beginning of the year, there were 26 members. Nine either resigned or were transferred and 5 new members were enrolled during the year with the result there were 22 members at the close of the year.

The following were the office-bearers during the year :

President	..	Dr. R. E. Heilig
Vice-Presidents	..	Sri J. S. Guleri Sri C. P. Gupta
General Secretary	..	Prof. M. V. Mathur
Joint Secretary		Sri S. C. Bhatnagar
Treasurer	..	Sri D. K. Datta
Members of the Executive Committee	..	Miss L. G. Lutter Dr. G. S. Mahajani Dr. D. L. Gupta Sri P. D. Misra

The branch held 5 meetings during the year besides a Farewell to Dr. G. S. Mahajani, former President of the Branch. The Branch co-operated with other cultural organizations in the city in celebrating the United Nations Day on 24 October. It also organized several other meetings in co-operation with the Jaipur Rotary Club.

Madras

At the beginning of the year the branch had 76 members. 19 new members joined and one member was reinstated during the year. Six members either resigned or were transferred to other places. The membership of the branch at the close of the year stood at 90.

The following were the office-bearers of the branch during the year :

President	..	Sri C. R. Srinivasan
Vice-Presidents	..	Dewan Bahadur V. Bashyam Aiyangar Srimathi Raksha Saran

Hony. Secretary and Treasurer	.. Sri S. R. Venkataraman.
Members of the Executive Committee	Sri V. Suresham, Sri S. Narayanaswamy, Sri C. V. Hanumantha Rao, Sri K. Thandavam Chettiar, Dr. B. Natarajan, Prof. R. Bhaskaran.

The branch arranged 19 meetings during the year.

On 18 April the Conference of the Secretaries of the Branches and the General Body of the Council was held in Madras. A Conference on 'India and the United Nations' was held on 18 and 19 April. The Conference was presided over by Dr. Hriday Nath Kunzru.

At its meeting held on 14 March the Branch placed on record its deep sense of sorrow at the demise of Sir T. Vijiaraghavachariar and Sri N. Gopalaswami Aiyangar.

Statement of Accounts

<i>Income</i>		<i>Expenditure</i>	
	Rs. as. ps.		Rs. as. ps.
Opening Balance (Bank)	110 11 3	Postage and Telegrams	147 4 6
Members subscription	1,791 8 0	Receptions	171 3 0
Misc. Receipts (Conference, etc.)	307 1 10	Contribution to Headquarters	920 0 0
Suspense-Periodical collections (Prof. T. K. Venkataraman)	13 8 0	Printing and Stationery	64 9 6
		Travelling and Conveyance	78 15 0
		Books and Periodicals	6 13 9
		Conference — India and United Nations	188 10 0
		Miscellaneous	79 8 0
		Closing Balance (Bank)	560 14 10
		(Cash)	4 14 6
TOTAL	2,222 13 1	TOTAL	2,222 13 1

Poona

The total membership of the Branch at the close of the year was 36 (including 1 life-member, 5 corporate members and 30 ordinary members) as against 37 at the end of the previous year.

The following were the office-bearers during the year:

President	..	Prof. D. R. Gadgil
Vice-Presidents	..	Dr. N. B. Parulekar Prof. D. D. Kapadia
Hony. Secretary and Treasurer	..	Prof. S. V. Kogekar Prof. R. P. Patwardhan
Members of the Executive Committee	..	Sri N. S. Joshi Dr. D. D. Karve Prof. P. H. Driver

Sri S. G. Sathe, Chartered Accountant and Auditor, was appointed Hony. Auditor of the Branch.

Nine meetings were held during the year.

Statement of Accounts

	<i>Income</i>			<i>Expenditure</i>			
	Rs.	as.	ps.		Rs.	as.	ps.
Opening Balance	739	6	0	Paid to Head-			
Subscriptions	1,070	0	0	quarters	841	14	0
				Branch Expenses	160	9	3
				Closing Balance	806	14	9
TOTAL	1,809	6	0	TOTAL	1,809	6	0

Sagar

The branch had 15 members at the close of the year.

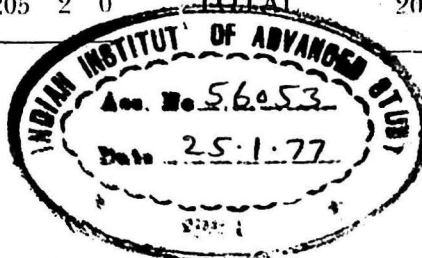
The following were the office-bearers of the branch:

President	..	Dr. R. P. Tripathi
Vice-President	..	Sri B. L. Seth
Secretary	..	Dr. S. C. Singh

Four meetings were held under the auspices of the branch during the year.

Statement of Accounts

	<i>Income</i>			<i>Expenditure</i>			
	Rs.	as.	ps.		Rs.	as.	ps.
Opening Balance	135	2	0	Refreshments	22	6	0
Branch share of the subscription of 14 members at Rs. 5/- each	70	0	0	Bus charges	11	12	0
				Closing Balance	171	0	0
TOTAL	205	2	0	TOTAL	205	2	0



Waltair

The branch had eight members at the close of the year.

Two meetings were held under the auspices of the branch during the year.

It is expected that the membership of this branch can be substantially increased under the new rules which permit non-residential members who will be able to attend meetings. Efforts are being made in this direction.

The Secretary attended the annual conference of Secretaries held at Madras during April.*

MEMBERSHIP AND ADMINISTRATION

On 31 December 1953, the Council had 1,809 members consisting of 11 Patrons, 94 life members, 141 corporate members and 1,563 ordinary members.

The Executive Committee

Dr. Hriday Nath Kunzru continued to be the President of the Council during the year. Sri Cowasji Jehangir and Dr. S. N. Sen retired from the place of Vice-Presidents by efflux of time and Mr. C. R. Srinivasan was elected as Vice-President for a period of two years.

The three years' term of the following members of the Committee expired with the beginning of the year: Sri Durga Das, Sri A. D. Mani, Prof. D. R. Gadgil, Sri R. C. Bhandari, Sri Ramnand (He was elected in 1952 for a period of one year in the vacancy caused by the death of Sri Deshbandhu Gupta), Capt. K. L. K. Row, Dr. Girija K. Mookerjee and Sri M. R. Masani. In their places, the following were elected: Prof. D. R. Gadgil, Srimathi B. Tara Bai, Dr. C. A. Mehta, Sri P. C. Bhandari, Sri A. S. Iyengar, Capt. K. L. K. Row, Sri B. Chatterji and Mr. V. Suresham.

Sri Yodh Raj continued to be the treasurer of the Council during the year.

The following seven persons were co-opted as members of the Executive Committee for a period of one year: Srimathi Rajan Nehru, Sri L. N. Birla, Srimathi Hannah Sen, Sri U. N. Sen, Sri Raja Ram, Sri B. B. Gupta and Sri Tulsidas Kilachand.

The Committee met four times during the year.

Finance Committee

The following were the members of the Finance Committee during the year: Sri Yodh Raj, Sri Tulsidas Kilachand, Dr. H. N. Kunzru, Sri L. N. Birla, Dr. C. A. Mehta, Sri P. A. Narielwala,

* Reports of other branches of the Council were received too late for inclusion in the Report.

Sri Shri Ram and Sardar Gurmukh Nihal Singh. The Committee met three times during the year.

Editorial Board—India Quarterly

The following were the members of the Editorial Board of *India Quarterly* for the year:

Dr. B. N. Ganguli	Dr. Zakir Hussain
Prof. M. Mujeeb	Dr. V. K. R. V. Rao
Prof. C. N. Vakil	Sri K. Santhanam
Dr. A. Appadorai (<i>Managing Editor</i>).	

Research Board

The following were the members of the Research Board during the year:

Dr. H. N. Kunzru	Dr. V. K. R. V. Rao
Sri D. R. Gadgil	Sri S. N. Sen
Sri K. Zachariah	Sri B. Shiva Rao
Sri S. L. Poplai	Sri P. S. Narayana Prasad
Dr. A. Appadorai (<i>Convenor</i>)	

As Dr. P. S. Narayana Prasad left for the U.S.A. at the end of the year, Sri J. V. Joshi, also of the Reserve Bank of India, joined the Research Board in his place.

The Board met once during the year.

Building Committee

The following were members of the Building Committee of SAPRU HOUSE during the year:

Sri Shri Ram	Sri Yodh Raj
Sri Durga Das	Sri Hansraj Gupta
Sri Durga Das (<i>Engineer</i>)	

The Committee met thrice during the year.

Annual General Meeting

The Ninth Annual General Meeting of the Council was held on Saturday, 18 April at 6 p.m. in the premises of the Servants of India Society, Royapettah, Madras. 75 members were present. Dr. H. N. Kunzru presided over the meeting. Dr. Kunzru drew particular attention of the members to the research projects undertaken by the Council. The Secretary-General of the Council, Dr. A. Appadorai, outlined the salient features of the Report of the Council for the year 1952. The Report and audited accounts of the Council were unanimously adopted. The meeting elected one Vice-President and eight members of the Executive Committee.

Sri K. K. Raizada and Messrs. S. Vaidyanath Aiyer & Co. were re-appointed, respectively, as Legal Adviser and Auditors of the Council for one year.

Officers Of The Council

Dr. A. Appadorai	Secretary-General
Sri S. L. Poplai	Director of Surveys and Documents
Sri M. S. Rajan	Administrative Secretary
Sri Devendra Nath	Assistant Secretary (Offg.)
Sri K. P. Karunakaran	Research Associate
Sri V. P. Dutt	Research Associate
Sri Girja Kumar	Librarian

Sri S.L. Poplai was away on a round-the-world trip from August 1953. He was expected to return to duty by the end of February 1954. Sri C. Kondapi was granted one year's extra-ordinary leave with effect from 9 March 1953 in order to enable him to join the United Nations Secretariat. Sri Devendra Nath continued to officiate as Assistant Secretary in place of Sri C. Kondapi.

Finance

The bank and cash balances at the end of the year including the sum to the credit of SAPRU HOUSE Fund were Rs. 1,44,576-2-5 against an opening balance of Rs. 2,05,263-12-2.

An audited statement of accounts is given in Appendix V.

31 January 1954



APPENDIX I

Articles published in **INDIA QUARTERLY** Volume IX

January—March 1953

- Evacuee Property in India and Pakistan By Joseph B. Schechtman
 A Study of German Political Parties-I By Girija K. Mookerjee
 The North Atlantic Treaty Organization:
 A Western View .. By M. Salvadori
 The Constitution of Israel By Leo Kohn

April—June 1953

- Some Recent Developments in Asia,
 1946-52—Political .. By M. Venkatarangaiya
 The Rio De Janeiro Treaty (Inter-
 American Treaty of Reciprocal As-
 sistance) By Oliver Onody
 India's Role in Geopolitics By Pradyumna P.
 Karan
 India and Britain in the Modern World .. By Sir George Schuster

July—September 1953

- Some Recent Developments in Asia,
 1946-52—Constitutional .. By M. Venkatarangaiya
 Factors Shaping Post-war United States
 Policy Towards China By Norman D. Palmer
 A Study of German Political Parties-II .. By Girija K. Mookerjee
 Roxas and Philippine Independence .. By Marcial P. Lichauco
 Need of an International University .. By R. C. Badwe

October—December 1953

- Domestic Jurisdiction in United Nations
 Practice By Aleksander Witold
 Rudzinski
 The Arab League: An Experiment in
 Regional Organization By Mohamed Shafi
 Agwani
 Tibet in Sino-Indian Relations .. By Mark C. Feer

APPENDIX II

Articles published in the FOREIGN AFFAIRS REPORTS

Volume II—1953

No. 1	January	The Netherlands—Indonesian Union by J. F. Halkema Kohl.
Nos. 2 & 3	February- March	Iranian Oil, Foreign Investments and the Law By Oliver J. Lissitzyn.
No. 4	April	The Anglo-Egyptian Question.
No. 5	May	The Structure and Working of the Government of the People's Republic of China By Vidya Prakash Dutt.
No. 6	June	Constitution-making in Pakistan By Sisir Gupta.
No. 7	July	Parties and Politics in the Philippines By Pedro L. Baldoria.
No. 8	August	The Strength and Weakness of Japa- nese Economy By Shigeto Tsuru.
No. 9	September	Relations between India and Pakistan By S. L. Poplai.
No. 10 & 11	October- November	Parties and Politics in Ceylon By Dr. Krishna P. Mukerji.
No. 12	December	Parties and Politics in Viet Nam By (Miss) Ellen Hammer.

APPENDIX III

Meetings held at Headquarters and Branches

1 January 1953—31 December 1953

	Date	Speaker	Subject
Bangalore			
February	13th	Sri M. R. Lakshmi Kantha Rao	World Government
March	6th	Members' Discussion	World Government
May	1st	Sri J. N. Bhat	India and the U.N. at the Madras Con- ference

June	19th	Sri K. Bashyam	Democracy and De- centralization
June	3rd	Sri P. Kodanda Rao	Korean Situation
August	7th	Capt. K. K. Laikaka	India and the Con- cept of Welfare State
August	10th	Sri P. Kodanda Rao	The Linguistic States in India
September	2nd	Dr. Harry D. Gideonse	Liberal Education in a Changing World
October	12th	Sri R. Raghunatha Rao	On his mission to Egypt
October	30th	Dr. Frank C. Chooko- lingo	American Aid to India
November	11th	Sri C. G. K. Reddy	The Middle East
Baroda			
January	25th	Dr. I. G. Patel	Balance of payments
September	10th	Miss Janaki Menon	Geo-Politics in India
September	28th	Prof. M. Venkata- rangaiya	Recent Developments in Asia
Bhavnagar			
September	27th	Sri H. K. Mehta	Bharat and East Africa
October	23rd	Sri Horace Alexander	The United Nations
Calcutta			
July	24th	Dr. Harry D. Gideonse	United States Foreign Policy
August	10th	Mr. Colin Jackson	Impressions of South- east Asia—1953
Cuttack			
February	18th	Mr. Alfred Schenk- man	The American Elec- tion
March	2nd	Dr. A. Appadorai	India and the United Nations
August	21st	Symposium	The Kashmir Issue
Delhi			
January	2nd	Mrs. Alva Myrdal	Social Effects of In- dustrialization

	5th	The Rt. Hon'ble Clement R. Attlee	Address
	11th	Mr. Vladimir Simic	Foreign Policy of Yugoslavia
	12th	Mr. Escott M. Reid	Recent Trends in Canadian Foreign Policy
	13th	Pastor D. Martin Niemoller	The European Situa- tion
	14th	Sri V. K. Krishna Menon	Address
	15th	Dr. Ralph Bunche	The United Nations and World Crisis
February	3rd	Srimathi Vijayalak- shmi Pandit	The Role of the Arab- Asian Group in the United Nations
	6th	Mr. Kaj Bjork and Mr. Saul Rose	European Socialist Po- licy towards Non- Self Governing Ter- ritories
	9th	Prof. Kenzo Takaya- nagi	The Future of Demo- cracy in Japan
	15th	Dr. Joseph E. Johnson	An American looks at United States Foreign Policy
	19th	Mr. Douglas Copland	The Economic Situa- tion in Australia
	27th	Mr. Leon Steinig	Some Psychological Aspects of Peace Techniques
	28th	Mr. Aneurin Bevan	British Public Opinion and Foreign Policy
March	16th	Mr. E. M. Bernstein	The Financing of Eco- nomic Development of underdeveloped Countries.
	23rd	Sri A. A. A. Fyzee	Recent Development in Egypt

	26th	Mr. Oginga Odinga	Problems of Africans in East Africa
	29th	Sri C. S. Jha	Political and Eco- nomic Problems of Turkey
	30th	Sardar K. M. Panik- kar	Address
April	4th	Mr. Joseph Murumbi	Tragedy of Kenya
	6th	Sri Tarachand	Political and Econo- mic Problems of Iran.
	7th	Mr. J. B. Orrick	Public Opinion and the United Nations
	16th	Sri A. S. Narayanan	Economic and Politi- cal Problems of Iraq
May	8th	Sri P. T. Thanu Pillai	Indo-Ceylon Relations
	14th	Dr. Gyan Chand	Some Aspects of So- viet Economy
June	6th	Mr. Teru Sasaki	Indo-Japanese Econo- mic Relations
July	10th	Mrs. Vera M. Dean	New Trends in U.S. Foreign Policy
	30th	Sri J. N. Sahni	Recent Development in Indo-China
August	3rd	Justice Robert G. Simmons	The American Consti- tution and Ame- rica's International Responsibilities
	6th	Mr. Peter Evans	Racial Conflict in Kenya
	7th	Sri R. T. Chari	Parties and Politics in South Africa
	14th	Mr. Colin Jackson	Modern Common- wealth
	20th	Dr. Harry D. Gideonse	Economic Background of World Peace
September	8th	Miss Margaret Pope	Moroccan Crisis
	22nd	Sri Yodh Raj	Some Aspects of Eco- nomic Conditions in Europe.

October	9th Dr. F. C. Benham	Economic Policy of the British Government since the close of war
	23rd Dr. Gunnar Myrdal	Recent Trends in Trade and Economic Relations between Eastern and Western Countries
November	18th Viscount Swinton	Commonwealth and the World Today
	23rd Dr. Raymond Aron	Problems of European Politics
	24th Mr. George V. Allen	American Policy in the Far East
	25th Dr. Cheddi Jagan & Dr. Linden Burnham	Recent Developments in British Guiana
	30th Sri A. D. Shroff	India's Economic Foreign Policy
December	9th Sri N. Raghavan	A Bird's eye view of New China (study group meeting)
	14th Mr. Ting Si-ling	Art & Culture in China
	17th Dr. Maurice Parmelee	Approaches to World Government
	18th Dr. V. K. R. V. Rao	Indo-American Relations and World Peace
	24th Sri V. P. Dutt and Dr. Ram Manohar Lohia	Symposium on the Far East Settlement
	25th Diwan Chaman Lal and Prof. Hiren Mukerjee	—do—
	31st Dr. Shabtai Rosenne	Israel Between East and West

Hyderabad

July	24th	Sri P. Kodanda Rao	Linguistic States
July	28th	Prof. Babcock	American Govern- ment
August	10th	Mr. U. Kyaw Nyein	Problems of Independ- ent Burma
August	11th	(Mr. Eki Sone	Political Issues in Japan
August	12th	Mr. Sastra Satoma	Problems of Indonesia
September	5th	Mr. Colin Jackson	Political Issues in Britain
October	16th	Prof. William Robson	Public Enterprise To- day
October	24th	Prof. Venkatarangaiya, Mrs. Jussawalla Dr. Shri Devi, Dr. Mayer, Dr. Jaisoorya, Dr. Hussain Zaheer, Raja Bahadur Ara- vamudu Iyengar, Sri Khaja Abdul Gafoor, Sri L. N. Gupta	Brains Trust pro- gramme on U.N.
October	27th	Miss Muriel Lester	My impressions of Japan
December	10th	Prof. Ali Akbar and Raja Bahadur S. Aravamudu Iyen- gar	Human Rights
December	12th	Dr. G. S. Melkote	Impressions of my visit to Europe

Jaipur

February	2nd	Dr. Matin Daftri	Address
May	8th	Dr. A. Appadorai	United Nations and Collective Security

June		Farewell to Dr. G. S. Mahajani, Former President of the Branch
August	4th	Dr. Alfred Schenk-University Education man Abroad
October	14th	Prof. P. S. Narayan Colombo Plar Prasad
December	2nd	Dr. Charles Franklin Economic Basis of U.S. Foreign Policy

The Branch co-operated with the Government of Rajasthan in celebrating the United Nations Day on the 24th October.

Poona

January	1st	Prof. Norman D. Pal- Factors stating Ame- mer rican Foreign Po- licy
February	11th	Annual General Meet- ing
March	12th	Sri K. G. Shivaswamy What I saw in the Middle East
July	25th	(Mrs. Vera M. Dean U.S. Policy in Asia
August	8th	Dr. P. V. Bapat India in S.-E. Asia
August	23rd	Mrs. Taya Zinkin The Kashmir Problem
August	24th	Symposium United Nations Day
November	15th	Prof. Raymond Aron The Evolution of the European Left
November	21st	Dr. S. V. Kale Social Forces in the U.S.A.

Sagar

January	22nd	Mr. J. B. Orrick What U.N. Is
March	13th	Mr. W. Aikers Growth of American Constituti
October	24th	Symposium U.N. Day
December	10th	Prof. V. C. Mekim Human Rights

APPENDIX IV

Branches—Membership and Names of Secretaries with their Addresses

	No. of members as on 31st December 1953	Names and Addresses of Secretaries
Ahmedabad	31	Sri Jitendra Mehta, Amrit Park, Saurashtra Society, Ellis Bridge, Ahmedabad
Allahabad	35	Sri S. S. Dhavan, 20, Edmonstone Road, Allahabad.
Amritsar	19	Prof. D. K. Kapur, Race Course Road, Amritsar.
Bangalore	24	Sri Janki Nath Bhat, 1, Mosque Road, Bangalore-4.
Baroda	25	Prof. K. S. Desai, Mohammadali Vora Bunga- low, Sayaji Ganj, Baroda.
Bhavnagar	21	Prof. I. V. Trivedi, Waghwadi Road, Bhavnagar.
Bombay	263	Sri F. S. Mulla, Bombay House, Fort, Bombay.
Calcutta	100	Sri C. S. Pande, Indian Chamber of Commerce, 23-B, Netaji Subhas Road, Calcutta.
Cuttack	39	Dr. Sadasiv Misra, Ravenshaw College, Cuttack.

Gwalior	..	25	.. Sri G. S. Bhatnagar, Jamuna Niwas, Chawri Road, Lashkar, Gwalior
Gauhati	..	39	.. Sri N. Chakravathy, Hindustan Standard, Gauhati.
Hyderabad	..	37	.. Sri P. V. Rajagopal, 875, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad (Dn.).
Jaipur	..	22	.. Sri M. V. Mathur, Head of the Department of Economics, University of Rajputana, Jaipur.
Kanpur	..	69	.. Sri Arjun Arora, Cashel Lodge, 15/79, Civil Lines, Kanpur.
Lucknow	..	28	.. Sri B. K. Gupta, Faculty of Law, Lucknow University, Lucknow.
Madras	..	90	.. Sri S. R. Venkataraman, Servants of India Society. No. 8, Westcott Road, Royapettah, Madras.
Nagpur	..	50	.. Sri V. Srinivas, Mohan Nagar, Nagpur.
Patna	..	29	.. Sri B. N. Azad, P.O. Kadam Kuan, Patna-3.
Poona	..	36	.. Prof. S. V. Kogekar, 631/15, Sadasiv Peth Poona-2.

Rajkot	..	29	.. Sri H. D. Desai, Suvas, Near Moti Tanki, Rajkot.
Sagar	..	17	.. Sri Sushil Chandra Singh, Department of Politics, University of Saugor, Sagar.
Simla	..	18	.. Col. R. N. Khosla, South Gate, Simla.
Trivandrum	..	30	.. Sri P. N. Narayanan Nair, University College, Trivandrum.
Waltair	..	10	.. Prof. N. Srinivasan, Reader in Political Science, Andhra University, Waltair.
Banaras	..	22	.. Prof. Mukut Behari Lal, Banaras Hindu University, Banaras.



APPENDIX V

STATEMENT OF ACCOUNTS

INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD

Balance Sheet as at

LIABILITIES

	Rs.	As.	P.
Research Fund :			
As per last Balance Sheet	68,800	1	8
Add : Receipts during the year	<u>81,658</u>	<u>2</u>	<u>7</u>
	1,53,458	4	3
Less : Transferred to General Fund	<u>61,053</u>	<u>4</u>	<u>10</u>
		92,404	15 5
Sapru House Fund :			
Collections upto 31st December 1952	2,91,198	1	5
Add : Collections during the year (including interest)	<u>1,79,277</u>	<u>11</u>	<u>4</u>
		4,70,475	12 9
Subscriptions received in advance :			
Corporate Members	600	0	0
Ordinary Members	<u>673</u>	<u>6</u>	<u>0</u>
		1,273	6 0
Liabilities :			
For expenses	25,030	0	8
For Other Finance	7,378	12	10
For Advances regarding Publications	226	5	0
For Library Security Deposit	2,020	0	0
For Contractors' Security Deposit	20,000	0	0
Due to Branches	<u>617</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>0</u>
		55,272	14 6
Suspense Account :			
Amounts at Credit	468	5	0
Less : Debit balances	<u>328</u>	<u>15</u>	<u>0</u>
		139	6 0
Carried Over		<u>6,19,566</u>	<u>6 8</u>

AFFAIRS, NEW DELHI**31st December 1953****ASSETS**

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
Library :						
Cost upto 31st December 1952	17,083	12	9			
Less : Depreciation written off upto 31st December 1952 5,392-12-9						
Depreciation for the year <u>818 0-0-</u>	<u>6,210</u>	<u>12</u>	<u>9</u>	10,873	0	0
Furniture & Fittings :						
Cost upto 31st December 1952	16,127	8	0			
Less : Depreciation written off upto 31st December 1952 3970-8-0						
Depreciation for the year <u>729-0-0</u>	<u>4,699</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>0</u>	11,428	0	0
Rotary Duplicators, Typewriters and and Addressing Machine :						
Cost upto 31st December 1952	6,323	7	0			
Additions during the year	881	6	6			
	<u>7,204</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>			
Less : Sale of one typewriter 325-0-0						
Less : Profit on sale of typewriter <u>50-0-0</u>	<u>275</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>			
	<u>6,929</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>			
Less : Depreciation written off upto 31st December 1952 3479-7-0						
Depreciation for the year <u>440-6-6</u>	<u>3,919</u>	<u>13</u>	<u>6</u>	3,010	0	0
Cycles :						
Cost upto 31st December 1952	846	9	0			
Additions during the year	402	15	6			
	<u>1,249</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>			
Less : Depreciation written off upto 31st December 1952 689-9-0						
Depreciation for the year <u>91-15-6</u>	<u>781</u>	<u>8</u>	<u>6</u>	468	0	0
				<u>25,779</u>	<u>0</u>	<u>0</u>

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD
Balance Sheet as at**

	Rs.	As.	P.
Brought Forward	6,19,566	6	8

Carried Over

6,19,566 6 8

AFFAIRS, NEW DELHI
31st December 1953

		Rs. As. P.		Rs. As. P.	
Brought Forward				25,779 0 0	
Sapru House :					
1. Expenses of building under construction :					
(a) Site Premium, ground rent, establishment, depreciation on furniture and other expenses	44,327 1 9				
(b) Architects	10,553 0 0				
(c) Contractor	154,164 5 0				
(d) Electric Engineers	7,500 0 0				
(e) Sanitary installation engineer-Advance	2,088 12 0				
(f) Cement and steel	<u>91,456 3 0</u>	3,10,089	5 9		
2. Deposits :					
(a) With Cement Marketing Co. Ltd.	12,415 1 0				
(b) With New Delhi Municipal Committee	<u>25 0 0</u>	12,440	1 0		
3. Furniture & Fittings :					
Cost upto 31st December 1952	3,836 5 0				
Additions during the year	<u>4,266 13 0</u>				
	8,103 2 0				
Less : Depreciation for the year	<u>486 2 0</u>	7,617	0 0	3,30,146	6 9
Stock in hand : (at cost)					
(As certified by the Secretary-General)					
Publications	2,120 14 0				
Paper	<u>4,001 4 0</u>	6,122	2 0		
Deposits :					
With Libraries	20 0 0				
With Estate Office, New Delhi	670 0 0				
With New Delhi Municipal Committee	25 0 0				
With Delhi Telephone District Board	50 0 0				
With Delhi State Electricity Board	<u>25 0 0</u>	790	0 0		
Carried Over				3,62,837	8 9

**INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD
Balance Sheet as at**

	Rs.	As.	P.
Brought forward	6,19,566	6	8

Total	6,19,566	6	8
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We have audited the above Balance Sheet of the Indian Council of World Affairs, New Delhi, as at the 31st December, 1953, and also the accompanying Income and Expenditure Account for the year ended the same date, with the books and vouchers of the Council. In our opinion, the above Balance Sheet exhibits a true and correct view of the affairs of the Council according to the best of our information and the explanations given to us and as shown by the books of the Council.

4, Kashmere Gate,
Delhi, 17th February, 1954

S. VAIDYANATH AIYAR & CO.
Chartered Accountants

AFFAIRS, NEW DELHI
31st December 1953

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
Brought forward				3,62,837	8	9
Book Debts :						
Sundry Debtors (includes Rs. 5140/10 due from Mr. Saxena, ex-cashier)				8,602	14	0
Due from Branches				1,962	1	0
Due from members on account of subscriptions :						
Corporate	1,670	0	0			
Ordinary	6,004	0	0	7,674	0	0
				18,238	15	0
Advances :						
Staff				1,852	14	0
Others				3,066	11	6
Staff for Travelling				5,891	9	3
				10,811	2	9
Cash, Bank and Other balances :						
On Current Account with Imperial Bank of India, New Delhi				7,539	12	5
On Current Account with Punjab National Bank Ltd., New Delhi				202	4	0
On Current Account with United Commercial Bank Ltd., New Delhi (Sapru House Fund)				35,850	5	4
In Fixed Deposit with Delhi Cloth and General Mills Co., Ltd., (out of Sapru House Fund)				50,000	0	0
Cash, cheques and stamps in hand				50,983	12	8
				1,44,576	2	5
Income and Expenditure Account :						
As per last Balance Sheet				45,690	10	3
Add: Deficit for the year as per annexed account				37,411	15	6
				83,102	9	9
Total				6,19,766	6	8

YODHRAJ

Treasurer

A. APPADORAI

Secretary-General

INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD Income and Expenditure Account for

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
To Stock of Publications as on 1-1-1953:						
Monographs				4,194	8	0
To General Secretariat :						
Salaries	40,374	14	9			
Contributions to Provident Fund	2,471	6	0			
Travelling and Conveyance (including Secretary General's foreign travelling—Rs. 2,223-1.5)	7,051	11	11			
Stationery and Printing	4,226	4	9			
Postage & Telegrams	4,065	10	6			
Telephone Charges	1,870	5	0			
Rent and water charges	5,729	12	0			
Electricity	1,504	7	9			
Peons Uniforms	344	15	9			
Audit Fees	250	0	0			
Repairs to Furniture	177	8	0			
Bank charges	138	11	6			
Miscellaneous Expenses	1,200	2	4	69,405	14	3
To Research :						
Grants to authors	2,107	12	0			
Security problems study	312	15	0			
Other Expenses	241	2	6			
Carnegie Endowment Project	19,666	5	1	22,328	2	7
To Surveys and Documents :						
Salaries	31,319	4	6			
Contributions to Provident Fund	1,262	5	0			
Newspapers	823	1	0			
Miscellaneous	320	7	9			
South East Asia tour	5,000	0	0	38,725	2	3
To Library and Reading Room :						
Salaries	12,105	11	0			
Contributions to Provident Fund	293	2	0			
Books and Periodicals	26,074	8	9			
Special Stationery	320	0	0			
Miscellaneous Expenses	767	3	9	39,620	9	6
To Meetings and Entertainment				1,880	2	0
To Publications :						
"India Quarterly"—Printing & Postage	13,015	12	6			
Carried over	13,015	12	6	1,76,154	6	7

AFFAIRS, NEW DELHI
the year ended 31st December 1953

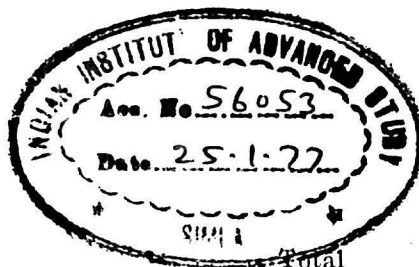
			Rs.	As.	P.
By Subscription from Members :					
Life Members individual	5,500	0	0		
Life Members Corporate	2,000	0	0		
Ordinary Members individual	26,055	0	0		
Ordinary Members Corporate	13,000	0	0	46,555	0 0
By Donations				51,404	0 0
By Publications :					
Royalties	4,899	3	0		
Sales	2,272	10	0		
Advertisement	1,902	8	0	9,074	5 0
By Miscellaneous Receipts				375	7 6
By Profit on Sale of Typewriter				50	0 0
By Transfer from Research Fund				61,053	4 10
By Closing Stock on 31st December 1953 (As certified by the Secretary- General)					
“ Monographs ”				2,120	14 0
By Deficit				37,411	15 6

Carried over

2,08,044 14 10

INDIAN COUNCIL OF WORLD Income and Expenditure Account for

	Rs.	As.	P.	Rs.	As.	P.
Brought forward	13,015	12	6	1,76,154	6	7
"Foreign Affairs Reports"—Postage and Honorarium 220/14	370	14	0			
150						
"Monographs"—Printing and Postage & Freight	5,544	14	9			
Royalty to Authors	297	8	0			
Others—Printing and Postage	1,194	15	0			
Bad debts written off	83	8	0	20,507	8	3
To Conferences				187	10	0
To Contribution to Branches				4,230	0	0
To Contribution to International Institutions				4,886	0	0
To Depreciation :						
On Library Books	818	0	0			
On Furniture & Fittings	729	0	0			
On Rotary Duplicators, Typewriters & Addressing Machine	440	6	6			
On Cycles	91	15	6	2,079	6	0
				Total	2,08,044	14 10



A. APPADORAI

Secretary-General

YODHRAJ

Treasurer

AFFAIRS, NEW DELHI
the year ended 31st December 1953

	Rs.	As.	P.
Brought forward	2,08,044	14	10

Total

2,08,044 14 10

4 Kashmere Gate,
Delhi, 17th February, 1954

S. VAIDYANATH AIYAR & CO.,
Chartered Accountants

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EDITED BY

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