

A Select Bibliography of
Works in English
on
RUSSIAN
HISTORY
1801—1917

Compiled by
DAVID SHAPIRO
Nuffield College, Oxford

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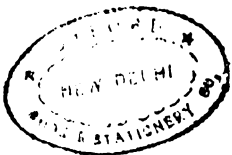
BASIL BLACKWELL



**INDIAN INSTITUTE OF
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A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
WORKS IN ENGLISH ON
RUSSIAN HISTORY 1801-1917



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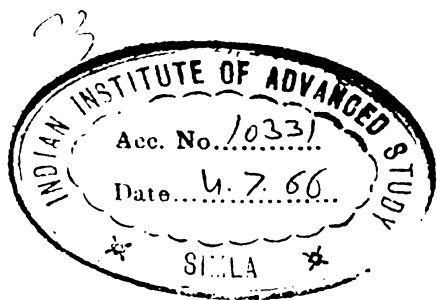
CITATION

A SELECT BIBLIOGRAPHY OF
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Compiled by
DAVID SHAPIRO
Research Fellow of Nuffield College, Oxford

BASIL BLACKWELL
OXFORD
1962

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PREFACE

This Bibliography has been compiled in the hope that it might serve, if very modestly, two purposes: first to stimulate more teaching of Russian history both by and to those who have no knowledge of the Russian language; secondly to furnish some notion of the present state of Western research on nineteenth and early twentieth-century Russian history.

It is commonly thought to be difficult to acquire an outline knowledge of Russian history unless one knows the language. This is a fallacy. Probably on no other non-English speaking country is there such a mass of recent scholarly writing in English, at least on relatively modern history. This Bibliography is in part a response to schoolmaster friends who have asked for some guide; the articles listed could be consulted most easily in university libraries, the more important books should surely be acquired by public libraries. One hopes for more teaching of Russian history; but this perhaps is a doctrine ill preached abroad by a member of a university where the undergraduate reading Modern History is given no opportunity for serious study of the most important event of modern history, the Russian Revolution.

The second, and subsidiary, purpose of this work is to show the concentration of past American and British research within this period of Russian history. Intellectual history and the rise and split of the Social Democratic movement have attracted much attention, the former because of the relative accessibility of sources, the latter because of obvious contemporary preoccupations. The recent publications of documents should revive a dormant interest in Russian diplomatic history; the administration of the Empire, the *zemstva* still await a Western historian.

This was intended as a labour, of probably misplaced missionary zeal, to be accomplished in five weeks of a Christmas vacation. Although it has in fact occupied the odd moments of a few further weeks, any user would be well advised to bear in mind the speed of compilation; he is earnestly desired further to forearm himself by reading the introductory notes. What merit he may find in this work is largely due to the advice, too often neglected for responsibility for error to be his, of Mr. J. S. G. Simmons, and to the wry good humour with which the members of the staff of the Bodleian Library and the publishers have borne with the compiler. The latter awaits the chastening pleasure of having his errors

pointed out, but is still bold enough to wonder if similar bibliographies of Russian history before 1801 and of Revolutionary and Soviet history would meet a demand.

Nuffield College, Oxford,
March 1962.

DAVID SHAPIRO.

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INTRODUCTION

1. SCOPE.

The Bibliography is limited to works primarily in English; a few publications of documents in French have been noted where these have been preceded by substantial prefatory matter in English. Both books and articles are included, the latter only from journals likely to be available in most university libraries. Only works of serious interest are included; this obviously subjective criterion has ruled out, for example, articles on this period of Russian history contributed to *History Today*.

The chronological limit of the period is February 1917; of the date of publication—December 1961.

Omissions that should be noted include: general bibliographies, general histories such as the *Cambridge Modern History*, British Parliamentary Papers, and, most important of all, any mention of individual works of Russian literature. It should hardly be necessary to point out that few of the books and articles here listed convey as much of the atmosphere of Russian history as do many novels, plays and short stories.

2. ARRANGEMENT.

No distinction is drawn between primary and secondary material. There is little of the former in English; what there is, mainly memoirs, is often less reliable than the secondary works.

Any system of classification is unsatisfactory. It is hoped that cross-references are sufficient to palliate the ills caused by the system adopted. The most awkward divisions are those between 'Foreign Relations' and 'Expansion', between 'Expansion' and 'Nationalities and Borderlands', and between 'Revolutionary Movement' and 'Social Thought'; the compiler can only hope that rough justice is done by terming Bakunin a revolutionary but Herzen a 'social thinker'.

3. DESCRIPTION.

For books the place (or, where applicable, the university press) and date of publication are given. The number of pages is stated for works in a single volume, in parentheses for those not inspected. Critical reviews are noted of books that are important or possibly misleading.

The following abbreviations are used:

Bibl.	Bibliography.
C.U.P.	Cambridge University Press.
L.	London.
N.Y.	New York.
O.U.P.	Oxford University Press.
Rev.	Review.
U.P.	University Press.
Var. pag.	Various paginations.

For articles, page references have been given; those not available in Oxford libraries are noted in parentheses. Abbreviations used for periodicals are listed below.

4. TRANSLITERATION.

That employed in the original titles has been retained except that: the unsightly, and expensive, use of diacritical type for Russian has been eliminated; and the shockingly illogical, and bibliographically disastrous, use of 'X' in place of 'Kh' has not been followed. (May one hope that Mouton and Co., who have used this device in, e.g., 877, will soon repent of their ways?) In the Index no attempt has been made to standardize transliteration; cross-references are provided where misapprehension might arise.

5. PERIODICALS.

These have been selected by the rule of thumb of availability as judged by Oxford libraries. Insofar as this criterion is rational, it excludes the more specialized regional journals, such as the *Annals of the Ukrainian Academy of Arts and Sciences in the U.S.* or the *Polish Review*, the newer transatlantic journals, such as *California Slavic Studies* or *Etudes slaves et est-européennes*. These journals are not on the open shelves of the Bodleian Library nor in the majority of British university libraries. A useful guide to periodicals in this field published in English is to be found at the beginning of the volumes listed in 8. What follows is merely a list of abbreviations used in this Bibliography.

LIST OF ABBREVIATIONS

<i>AgricHist</i>	<i>Agricultural History</i> (Washington).
AHR	<i>American Historical Review.</i>
APSR	<i>American Political Science Review.</i>
ASEER	<i>American Slavic and East European Review.</i>
CambHj	<i>Cambridge Historical Journal.</i>
ChH	<i>Church History.</i>
CSSH	<i>Comparative Studies in Society and History</i> (The Hague).
<i>ECHR</i>	<i>Economic History Review.</i>
EHR	<i>English Historical Review.</i>
Histj	<i>Historical Journal</i> (Cambridge)
HSS	<i>Harvard Slavic Studies.</i>
IA	<i>International Affairs</i> (London).
<i>IntRevSocH</i>	<i>International Review of Social History.</i> (Assen)
jCEA	<i>Journal of Central European Affairs.</i>
jEcH	<i>Journal of Economic History.</i>
jHI	<i>Journal of the History of Ideas.</i>
jMH	<i>Journal of Modern History.</i>
jPol	<i>Journal of Politics.</i>
PHR	<i>Pacific Historical Review.</i>
PNQ	<i>Pacific Northwest Quarterly.</i>
PSQ	<i>Political Science Quarterly.</i>
RPol	<i>Review of Politics.</i>
RusR	<i>Russian Review.</i>
SEER	<i>Slavonic and East European Review.</i>
SovS	<i>Soviet Studies.</i>
TLS	<i>Times Literary Supplement.</i>
TRHS	<i>Transactions of the Royal Historical Society.</i>

Note 1. ASEER changed its title, unhelpfully in mid-volume, from Vol. 20, No. 3 (Oct. 1961) to *Slavic Review*; its first 3 volumes are Vols. 19-21 of SEER, but American users may find them more readily in sets of ASEER.

2. SEER began as the *Slavonic Review*, modified its title slightly in 1928 and 1939, and assumed its present title in 1943.

The following abbreviations are used:

Bibl.	Bibliography.
C.U.P.	Cambridge University Press.
L.	London.
N.Y.	New York.
O.U.P.	Oxford University Press.
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<i>CambHj</i>	<i>Cambridge Historical Journal.</i>
<i>ChH</i>	<i>Church History.</i>
<i>CSSH</i>	<i>Comparative Studies in Society and History</i> (The Hague).
<i>EcHR</i>	<i>Economic History Review.</i>
<i>EHR</i>	<i>English Historical Review.</i>
<i>Histj</i>	<i>Historical Journal</i> (Cambridge)
<i>HSS</i>	<i>Harvard Slavic Studies.</i>
<i>IA</i>	<i>International Affairs</i> (London).
<i>IntRevSoch</i>	<i>International Review of Social History.</i> (Assen)
<i>jCEA</i>	<i>Journal of Central European Affairs.</i>
<i>jEcH</i>	<i>Journal of Economic History.</i>
<i>jHI</i>	<i>Journal of the History of Ideas.</i>
<i>jMH</i>	<i>Journal of Modern History.</i>
<i>jPol</i>	<i>Journal of Politics.</i>
<i>PHR</i>	<i>Pacific Historical Review.</i>
<i>PNQ</i>	<i>Pacific Northwest Quarterly.</i>
<i>PSQ</i>	<i>Political Science Quarterly.</i>
<i>RPol</i>	<i>Review of Politics.</i>
<i>RusR</i>	<i>Russian Review.</i>
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2. *SEER* began as the *Slavonic Review*, modified its title slightly in 1928 and 1939, and assumed its present title in 1943.

1. BIBLIOGRAPHY

Note, in addition to the standard general bibliographies, those annotated in, e.g., 40, 78, 175, 266, 272, 273; annual bibliographies in *RusR*, *JCEA*, now superseded by 8.

See also 228.

1. Kerner, Robert J., *Slavic Europe: A Selected Bibliography in the Western European Languages* comprising History, Languages, and Literatures. Harvard U.P., 1918. Pp. xxiv, 402.
2. Kerner, Robert J., 'The Foundations of Slavic Bibliography', in *Papers of the Bibliographical Society of America*, Vol. 10, No. 1 (1916), pp. 3-39.
3. Kerner, Robert J., *Northeastern Asia: A Selected Bibliography*. 2 vols. U. of California P., 1939.
4. Morley, Charles, *Guide to Research in Russian History*. Syracuse U.P., 1951. Pp. xiii, 227.
Most material listed is in Russian.
5. Walsh, Warren B., *Russia Under Tsars and Commissars: A Reader's Guide*. Syracuse U.P., 1946. [Pp. 38.]
6. Fisher, Harold H., editor, *American Research on Russia*. Indiana U.P., 1959. Pp. xiv, 240.
Rev: D. W. Treadgold, *ASEER* 19, pp. 475-7.
7. Dossick, Jesse J., *Doctoral Research on Russia and the Soviet Union*. New York U.P., 1960. Pp. 248.
Includes references to the principal printed works in English.
8. *American Bibliography of Slavic and East European Studies*. Indiana U.P., 1957- .
This is an annual publication. The first volume, for 1956, 'covered thoroughly only the humanities'; but subsequent volumes, 'cover both the social sciences and the humanities.'
9. Karpovich, M., 'The Russian Revolution of 1917', in *JMH*, Vol. 2 (June 1930), pp. 258-80.
A bibliographical review article on the period June 1915-Nov. 1917.
10. Ettlinger, Amrei and Gladstone, J. M., *Russian Literature, Theatre and Art. A Bibliography of Works in English*, Published 1900-45. L., 1947. Pp. 96.

11. Mohrenschildt, D. S. von, 'Bibliography of Books in English on Russian Literature, 1917-1942', in *RusR*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (1946), pp. 122-8.

2. HISTORIOGRAPHY

See also 98, 837-8.

12. Mazour, Anatole G., *Modern Russian Historiography*. Princeton, 1958. Pp. xii, 260; bibl.
Rev: J. D. Clarkson, *RusR* 18, pp. 247-8; M. Szeftel, *ASEER* 18, pp. 250-2. This is the second edition, much enlarged, of a work originally published in 1938.
13. Black, Cyril, editor, *Re-writing Russian History: Soviet Interpretations of Russia's Past*. N.Y., 1956; L., 1957. Pp. xv, 413.
14. Schmitt, Bernadotte E., *Some Historians of Modern Europe*. U. of Chicago P., 1942. Pp. ix, 553.
Contains essays on Klyuchevsky, Milyukov and Pokrovsky (listed below).
15. Shulgin, A., 'Mykhailo Hrushevsky (1866-1934)', in *SEER*, Vol. 14 (July 1935), pp. 176-81.
16. Kiesewetter, A., 'Klyuchevsky and his *Course of Russian History*', in *SEER*. Vol. 1 (March 1923), pp. 504-22.
17. Karpovich, M., 'Klyuchevski and Recent Trends in Russian Historiography', in *SEER*, Vol. 21 (March 1943), pp. 31-39.
18. Maklakov, B., 'Klyuchevsky', in *SEER*, Vol. 13 (Jan. 1935), pp. 320-9.
19. Parry, A., 'Vasily Ossipovich Klyuchevsky (1841-1911)', in *14*, pp. 196-216.
20. Goldenweiser, A., 'Paul Miliukov—Historian and Statesman', in *RusR*, Vol. 16, No. 2 (1957), pp. 3-14.
21. Churchill, R. P., 'Paul Nikolayevich Milyukov (1859-)', in *14*, pp. 324-48.

22. Hall, T. R., 'Mikhail Nikolayevich Pokrovsky (1868-1932)', in **14**, pp. 349-66.
23. Pares, B., 'Peter Struve', in *SEER*, Vol. 23 (Jan. 1945), pp. 141-5.
24. Loewenson, L., 'The Historian Alexander Brückner, 1834-1896: A Neglected Page of Russian Historiography', in *SEER*, Vol. 25 (Nov. 1946), pp. 149-58.
25. Meyendorff, A., 'Otto Hoetzsch, 1876-1946: Some Recollections', in *SEER*, Vol. 25 (Aug. 1947), pp. 496-507.
26. Loewenson, L., 'Otto Hoetzsch: A Note', in *SEER*, Vol. 30 (June 1952), pp. 549-51.
27. Loewenson, L., 'Karl Stählin, 1865-1939: A Chapter of German Historiography on Russia', in *SEER*, Vol. 28 (Nov. 1949), pp. 152-60.

3. ENCYCLOPAEDIAS, HANDBOOKS, SURVEYS

30 is listed as a caution. 31 and 32 contain important studies.

28. Strakhovsky, Leonid I., editor, *A Handbook of Slavic Studies*. Harvard U.P., 1949. Pp. xxi, 753; bibl.
29. Utechin, Sergei V., *Everyman's Concise Encyclopaedia of Russia*. L. & N.Y., 1961. Pp. xxvi, 623.
30. Roucek, Joseph S., editor, *Slavonic Encyclopaedia*. N.Y., 1949. Pp. xi, 1445.
To be used with caution.
Rev: S. H. Thomson, *JCEA* 9, pp. 330-2; C. E. Black, *AHR* 55, pp. 366-8.
31. Black, Cyril E., editor, *The Transformation of Russian Society: Aspects of Social Change since 1861*. Harvard U.P., 1960. Pp. vii, 695.
32. McLean, Hugh, *et al*, editors, *Russian Thought and Politics*. (*HSS*, Vol. 4) 's—Gravenhage, 1957. Pp. xi, 513.

4. GENERAL HISTORY

A.

33 is the best survey; Vol. 2 covers the period 1801-1917 in 850 pp.; 34 is a well-established English textbook; 35 is sketchy on the nineteenth century, but mentioned as it is probably the greatest work of Russian history (on the author, see 16-19). 37 is a nineteenth century classic, to which cf. 1051.

For this period, there is not much to choose between the American textbooks, 46-52; 39 and 40 are both good treatments.

Of more popular works not listed below, John Maynard, *Russia in Flux: Before October* (L., 1939—and see note to 608) is still a useful introduction.

33. Florinsky, Michael T., *Russia: A History and an Interpretation*. 2 vols., N.Y., 1953. Bibl.
Rev: N. V. Riasanovsky, *RusR* 14, pp. 60-64; *TLS* 23 July 1954, p. 476; J. Blum, *AHR* 59, pp. 619-20.
34. Pares, Bernard, *A History of Russia*. Latest ed., N.Y., 1953; L., 1955. Pp. ix, 674; annotated bibl.
35. Kluchevsky, Vasilii O., *A History of Russia*. (Trans. from Russian) 5 vols. L., N.Y., 1911-31; reprinted, N.Y., 1960.
Only the last five chapters of Vol. 5 are on the nineteenth century. The translation is bad.
36. Pokrovsky, Mikhail N., *Brief History of Russia*. (Trans. from Russian) 2 vols., L., 1933.
37. Leroy-Beaulieu, Anatole, *The Empire of the Tsars and the Russians*. (Trans. from the 3rd French ed.) 3 vols. N.Y. & L., 1893-1896.
38. Sumner, Benedict H., *Survey of Russian History*. N.Y., 1943; L., 1944. Pp. 464; Bibl. Second edition, with reference notes, L., 1947. Pp. 506; bibl.
Rev: M. Karpovich, *RusR* 3, p. 107. Published in the U.S.A. as *A Short History of Russia*. The reference notes to the second (English only) edition are valuable, and are retained in the 1961 edition (L. Pp. 470.).
39. Seton-Watson, Hugh, *The Decline of Imperial Russia, 1855-1914*. L. & N.Y., 1952. Pp. xvi, 406; bibl.
Rev: D. von Mohrenschildt, *ASEER* 12, pp. 396-8; *TLS* 28 Nov. 1952, p. 781; N. V. Riasanovsky, *JMH* 26, pp. 282-4.

40. Treadgold, Donald W., *Twentieth Century Russia*. Chicago, 1959. Pp. xiii, 550; annotated bibl.
41. Karpovich, Michael, *Imperial Russia, 1801-1917*. N.Y., 1932 (and reprints). Pp. viii, 106; bibl.
42. Kornilov, Alexander, *Modern Russian History from the Age of Catherine the Great to the End of the Nineteenth Century*. 2 vols. N.Y. & L., 1916 (and subsequent one-volume reprints).
Rev: A. C. Coolidge, *AHR* 23, pp. 148-9. The translation, from the Russian, is not entirely satisfactory.
43. Kucharzewski, Jan, *The Origins of Modern Russia*. N.Y., 1948. Pp. xxi, 503.
Rev: J. S. Curtiss, *JCEA* 8, pp. 289-90. An unsatisfactory translation of a condensation of a Polish work.
44. Mirsky, Dmitri S., *Russia: A Social History*. L., 1931. Pp. xix, 312, xxi.
45. Miliukov, Paul, *Outlines of Russian Culture*. (Trans. and much abridged from the Russian). 3 vols. U. of Pennsylvania P., 1942 (and subsequent one-volume reprints).
Rev: D. F. White, *ASEER* 8, p. 67; A. Yarmolinsky, *AHR* 48, pp. 312-4. The translation is of parts of the 1931 (Paris) edition of Vol. 2 of the original work. Good on religion, literature, the arts.
46. Vernadsky, George, *A History of Russia*. Yale U.P., 1929 (and revised editions). Var. pag.; bibl.
47. Harcave, Sidney, *Russia: A History*. Chicago, 1952 (and reprints); L., 1953. Var. pag.; bibl.
48. Clarkson, Jesse D., *A History of Russia*. N.Y., 1961. Pp. 857.
49. Walsh, Warren B., *Russia and the Soviet Union*. U. of Michigan P., 1958. Pp. xv, 640, xxiii; bibl.
50. Walsh, Warren B., *Readings in Russian History*. Syracuse U.P., 1948; enlarged editions, 1950, 1959. Var. pag.
51. Wren, Melvin, C., *The Course of Russian History*. N.Y., 1958. Pp. xiii, 725.
52. Spector, Ivar, *An Introduction to Russian History and Culture*. N.Y., 1949; later editions, 1954, 1961. Var. pag.

53. Weidlé, Wladimir, *Russia Absent and Present*. (Trans. from the French) L. & N.Y., 1952. Pp. vi, 153.
Rev: N. V. Riasanovsky, *JCEA* 12, pp. 391-3.
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This includes two comments, by H. Seton-Watson (pp. 583-8) and N. V. Riasanovsky (pp. 589-93).
55. Kovalevsky, Maxim, *Russian Political Institutions*. U. of Chicago P., 1902. Pp. ix, 299.
56. Dorosh, Harry, *Russian Constitutionalism*. N.Y., 1944. Pp. 127.
57. Haimson, L. H., 'The Parties and the State: The Evolution of Political Attitudes', in 31, pp. 110-45.
58. Laserson, M., 'Democracy as a Regulative Idea and as an Established Régime: The Democratic Tradition in Russia and Germany', in *JHI*, Vol. 8 (June 1947), pp. 342-62.
59. Pipes, R. E., 'Max Weber and Russia', in *World Politics*, Vol. 7 (Apr. 1955), pp. 371-401.
60. Hare, Richard, *Portraits of Russian Personalities between Reform and Revolution*. O.U.P., 1959. Pp. xii, 360.

B. 1801-1825

The only full scholarly treatment is 66, which concerns only one aspect of the reign. H. E. Lloyd, *Alexander I, Emperor of Russia* (L., 1826), was semi-official; disregard the biography by Francis Gribble. Of works on foreign policy, see 260, important also for Polish policy, on which see 679.

61. Strakhovsky, Leonid I., *Alexander I of Russia*. N.Y., 1947; L., 1949. Pp. 302; bibl.
Rev: G. Vernadsky, *JMH* 19, pp. 337-9; G. Lantzeff, *RusR* 7, pp. 119-20. This reprints S.'s article in *ASEER* Vol. 4.
62. Paléologue, Maurice, *The Enigmatic Czar: The Life of Alexander I of Russia*. (Trans. from the French) L. & N.Y., 1938. Pp. 326.
See also A. Kulomzin, 'The Siberian Hermit Theodore Kuzmich' in *SEER*, Vol. 2 (Dec. 1923), pp. 381-7.

63. Loewenson, L., 'The Death of Paul I (1801) and the Memoirs of Count Bennigsen', in *SEER*, Vol. 29 (Dec. 1950), pp. 212-32.
See also for contemporary gossip 1008.
64. Lang, D. M., 'Radishchev and the Legislative Commission of Alexander I', in *ASEER*, Vol. 6, No. 2 (1947), pp. 11-24.
65. Vernadsky, G., 'Reforms under Czar Alexander I: French and American Influences', in *RPol*, Vol. 9 (Jan. 1947), pp. 47-64.
66. Raeff, Marc, *Michael Speransky, Statesman of Imperial Russia, 1772-1839*. The Hague, 1957. Pp. xi, 387; bibl.
Rev: N. V. Riasanovsky, *JMH* 30, pp. 291-2; W. E. Mosse, *HistJ* 1, pp. 196-8. The book incorporates the material of articles in *ASEER*, Vol. 12 (Feb. 1953), pp. 1-21, and in *SEER* Vol. 31 (June 1953), pp. 437-51.
67. Pipes, Richard E., *Karamzin's Memoir on Ancient and Modern Russia: A Translation and Analysis*. Harvard U.P., 1959. Pp. xiv, 266; bibl.
Rev: D. W. Treadgold, *RusR* 19, pp. 207-9.
68. Pipes, R. E., 'Karamzin's Conception of Monarchy', in *HSS*, Vol. 4 (1957), pp. 35-58.
69. Tarlé, Eugene, *Napoleon's Invasion of Russia, 1812*. (Trans. from Russian) L. & N.Y., 1942. Var. pag.
Rev: D. Gerhard, *AHR* 48, pp. 309-12; G. M. Dutcher, *JMH* 14, pp. 537-8.
70. Mazour, Anatole G., *The First Russian Revolution, 1825: The Decembrist Movement, Its Origins, Development and Significance*. U. of California P., 1937. Pp. xviii, 324; bibl. Second edition, with bibl. supplement, Stanford U.P., 1961.
71. Zetlin, Mikhail, *The Decembrists*. (Trans. from the Russian) N.Y., 1958. Pp. 349.
Rev: N. V. Riasanovsky, *RusR* 18, pp. 71-72 and pp. 252-3; A. G. Mazour, *JMH* 31, pp. 279-80.
72. Adams, A. E., 'The Character of Pestel's Thought', in *ASEER*, Vol. 12 (Apr. 1953), pp. 153-61.
73. Schwarz-Sochor, J., 'P. I. Pestel: The Beginnings of Jacobin Thought in Russia', in *IntRevSocH*, Vol. 3, No. 1 (1958), pp. 71-96.

74. Lang, D. M., 'The Decembrist Conspiracy Through British Eyes', in *ASEER*, Vol. 8 (Dec. 1949), pp. 262-74.
75. Raeff, M., 'An American View of the Decembrist Revolt', in *JMH*, Vol. 25 (Sept. 1953), pp. 286-93.
76. Dvoichenko-Markov, E., 'Jefferson and the Russian Decembrists', in *ASEER*, Vol. 9 (Oct. 1950), pp. 162-8.
77. Sullivan, J. L., 'Decembrists in Exile', in *HSS*, Vol. 4 (1957), pp. 93-105.

C. 1826-1855

The most scholarly work 78. Much in 66; cf. 635.

On the Crimean War, 505-9, 536-8.

Of contemporary accounts, 1037, 1039, 1040.

78. Riasanovsky, Nicholas V., *Nicholas I and Official Nationality in Russia, 1825-1855*. U. of California P., 1959. Pp. x, 296; annotated bibl.

Rev: L. I. Strakhovsky, *JCEA* 20, pp. 453-4.

79. Grunwald, Constantin de, *Tsar Nicholas I* (Trans. from French), L., 1954; N.Y., 1955. Pp. ix, 294.

Rev: M. Szeftel, *ASEER* 15, pp. 553-4; A. G. Mazour, *AHR* 61, pp. 1035-6; *TLS* 19 Nov. 1954, p. 736. Translation poor, transliteration bad.

80. Rodkey, F. S., 'The Opinions of Three American Diplomats on the Character of Tsar Nicholas I', in *SEER*, Vol. 6 (Dec. 1927), pp. 434-7.
81. Squire, P. S., 'Nicholas I and the Problem of Internal Security in Russia in 1826', in *SEER*, Vol. 38 (June 1960), pp. 431-58.
82. Berlin, I., 'Russia and 1848', in *SEER*, Vol. 26 (Apr. 1948), pp. 341-60.

D. 1856-1881

A good introduction, 83.

On the reforms, 37, 478, 604.

On the Russo-Turkish War, 510-14. M. Paléologue, *The Tragic Romance of Alexander II of Russia*, is of little use.

83. Mosse, Werner E., *Alexander II and the Modernization of Russia*. L. & N.Y., 1958. Pp. 191; bibl.

Rev: *TLS* 22 May 1959, p. 300.

84. Graham, Stephen, *The Tsar of Freedom: The Life and Reign of Alexander II*. L. & Yale U.P., 1935. Pp. xx, 317; bibl.
Rev: M. Karpovich, *AHR* 41, pp. 381-2.
85. Raeff, M., 'Russia After the Emancipation: Views of a Gentleman-Farmer [A. Koshelev]', in *SEER*, Vol. 29 (June 1951), pp. 470-85.
86. Raeff, M., 'A Reactionary Liberal: M. N. Katkov', in *RusR*, Vol. 11, No. 3 (1952), pp. 157-67.

E. 1881-1894

On Pobedonostsev, cf. 371. See also 1059.

87. Lowe, Charles, *Alexander III of Russia*. L., 1895. Pp. xii, 370.
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Important. B. was correspondent for the *Standard*.
89. Heilbronner, H., 'Alexander III and the Reform Plan of Loris-Melikov', in *JMH*, Vol. 33 (Dec. 1961), pp. 384-97.
90. Lukashovich, S., 'The Holy Brotherhood, 1881-1883', in *ASEER*, Vol. 18 (Dec. 1959), pp. 491-509.
91. Pobyedonostseff, K. P., *Reflections of a Russian Statesman*. (Trans. from Russian), L., 1898. Pp. xi, 271.
92. 'Pobedonostsev and Alexander III', in *SEER*, Vol. 7 (June 1928), pp. 30-54.
93. Schilovsky, P. P., 'Reminiscences of K. P. Pobedonostsev', in *SEER*, Vol. 30 (June 1952), pp. 364-75.
94. Adams, A. E., 'Pobedonostsev and the Rule of Firmness', in *SEER*, Vol. 32 (Dec. 1953), pp. 132-9.
95. Adams, A. E., 'Pobedonostsev's Thought Control', in *RusR*, Vol. 11, No. 4 (1952), pp. 241-6.
96. Adams, A. E., 'Pobedonostsev's Religious Politics', in *Church History*, Vol. 22 (Dec. 1953), pp. 314-26.

97. Byrnes, R. F., 'Pobedonostsev on the Instruments of Government', in 863, pp. 113-28.
98. Byrnes, R. F., 'Pobedonostsev as a Historian', in F. Henry S., editor, *Teachers of History* (Cornell U.P., 1910), pp. 105-21.
99. Byrnes, R. F., 'Pobedonostsev's Conception of the Society: An Analysis of his Thought after 1880', in Vol. 13 (Apr. 1951), pp. 169-90.
100. Byrnes, R. F., 'Dostoevsky and Pobedonostsev', in *bücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, Vol. 9 (June 1960), pp. 57-71.
101. Walsh, W. B., 'Pobedonostsev and Panslavism', in Vol. 8, No. 4 (1949), pp. 316-21.

F. 1894-1905

None of the royal biographies is very satisfactory. The correspondence of Nicholas II, 141-5.
On the Russo-Japanese War, Origins, 383-5 and 398; Fighting, 515-7 and 543-4.

102. Charques, Richard, *The Twilight of Imperial Russia* 1958; Fair Lawn, N.J., 1959. Pp. 256; bibl.
The best recent treatment of the reign of Nicholas II; interpretation derives from the work of Maklakov, a repentant Russian. Read together with the three memoirs of ministers—103, 135.
103. Gurko, Vladimir I., *Features and Figures of the Past: Government and Opinion in the Reign of Nicholas II*. (Translated from the Russian). Stanford U.P., 1939. Pp. xix, 760.
104. Frankland, Noble, *Crown of Tragedy: Nicholas II, Last of the Tsars*. L. & N.Y., 1961. Pp. 208; bibl.
Rev: D. von Mohrenschildt, *RusR* 20, p. 266. The American edition is *Imperial Tragedy*.
105. Radziwill, Catherine, *Nicholas II, Last of the Tsars* 1931. Pp. 320.
106. Gilliard, Pierre, *Thirteen Years at the Russian Court*. (Translated from French). L., 1921. Pp. 304.

107. Buxhoeveden, Sophie, *The Life and Tragedy of Alexandra Fedorovna, Empress of Russia*. L. & N.Y., 1928. Pp. xxii, 360.
Rev: R. J. Kerner, *AHR* 35, pp. 168-9.
108. Almedingen, Edith M., *The Empress Alexandra, 1872-1918*. L., 1961. Pp. 224; bibl.
109. Radziwill, Catherine, *The Intimate Life of the Last Tsarina*. L., 1929. Pp. xi, 340.
110. Mossolov, A., A. *At the Court of the Last Tsar (1900-1916)*. L., 1935. Pp. vii, 273.
111. Chernavin, T., 'The Home of the Last Tsar: As Material for a Study of Character', in *SEER*, Vol. 17 (Aug. 1939), pp. 659-67.
On another aspect of royal life see Henry C. Bainbridge, *Peter Carl Fabergé, Goldsmith and Jeweller* (1949); Abraham K. Snowman, *The Art of Carl Fabergé*; and the catalogue of the Christie sale, 15 March 1934.
112. *The Memoirs of Count Witte*. (Trans., and much abridged, from the Russian). N.Y. & L., 1921. Pp. xi, 445.
Rev: B. Pares, *SEER* 1, pp. 463-71. Important but to be used with caution. The caution applies also to the work of Witte's British confidant, E. J. Dillon, *The Eclipse of Russia* (L., 1918). For Dillon's views cf 1059.
113. Aldanov, M., 'Count Witte', in *RusR*, Vol. 1, No. 1 (1941), pp. 56-64.
114. Tompkins, S. R., 'Witte as Minister of Finance, 1892-1903', in *SEER*, Vol. 11 (Apr. 1933), pp. 590-606.
115. Laue, T. H. von, 'The High Cost and Gamble of the Witte System: A Chapter in the Industrialization of Russia', in *JEcH*, Vol. 13, No. 4 (1953), pp. 425-48.
116. Laue, T. H. von, 'The "Vitte System" in Mid-Passage, 1896-1899', in *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (1960), pp. 195-229.
117. Laue, T. H. von, 'The Industrialization of Russia in the Writings of Sergej Witte', in *ASEER*, Vol. 10 (Oct. 1951), pp. 177-90.
118. Laue, T. H. von, 'A Secret Memorandum of Sergei Witte on the Industrialization of Imperial Russia', in *JMH*, Vol. 26 (March 1954), pp. 60-74.

119. Tompkins, S. R., 'Why Witte Failed to Solve the Peasant Problem', in *JMH*, Vol. 4 (June 1932), pp. 235-9.
120. Fischer, George, *Russian Liberalism: From Gentry to Intelligentsia*. Harvard U.P., 1958. Pp. ix, 240; bibl.
 Rev: *TLS* 12 Sept. 1958, pp. 505-6; L. H. Haimson, *JMH* 32, pp. 299-301; M. Raeff, *RusR* 17, pp. 307-10; J. H. Billington, *ASEER* 19, pp. 289-91. See also the long review article on V. Leontovitsch, *Geschichte des Liberalismus in Russland*, in *TLS* 10 Jan. 1958, pp. 13-14, which provoked a letter from R. D. Charques, *TLS* 17 Jan. 1958, p. 31.
121. Treadgold, Donald W., *Lenin and his Rivals: The Struggle for Russia's Future, 1898-1906*. N.Y. & L., 1955. Pp. 291.
 Rev: *TLS* 1 June 1956, pp. 321-2; L. H. Haimson, *ASEER* 15, pp. 129-32.
122. Pares, Bernard, *Russia and Reform*. L., 1907. Pp. xiv, 576.
 A contemporary account, still of interest, from the Russian liberal viewpoint.
123. Milyoukov, Paul, *Russia and Its Crisis*. U. of Chicago P., 1905. Pp. xv, 589.
124. Rodichev, F., 'The Liberal Movement in Russia, 1855-1917', in *SEER*, Vol. 2 (June, Dec. 1923), pp. 1-13, 249-62.
125. Rodichev, F., 'The Veteran of Russian Liberalism: Ivan Petrunkevich', in *SEER*, Vol. 7 (Jan. 1929), pp. 316-26.
126. Struve, P., 'My Contacts with Rodichev', in *SEER*, Vol. 12 (Jan. 1934), pp. 347-67.
127. Karpovich, M., 'Two Types of Russian Liberalism: Maklakov and Miliukov', in **863**, pp. 129-43.
128. Fischer, G., 'The Russian Intelligentsia and Liberalism', in *HSS*, Vol. 4 (1957), pp. 317-36.
129. Tyrkova-Williams, A., 'Russian Liberalism', in *RusR*, Vol. 10, No. 1 (1951), pp. 3-14.
130. Raeff, M., 'Some Reflections on Russian Liberalism', in *RusR*, Vol. 18, No. 3 (1959), pp. 218-30.
131. Treadgold, D. W., 'The Constitutional Democrats and the Russian Liberal Tradition', in *ASEER*, Vol. 10 (Apr. 1951), pp. 85-94.

132. King, V., 'The Liberal Movement in Russia, 1904-5', in *SEER*, Vol. 14 (July 1935), pp. 124-37.

G. 1905-1917

Outstanding are 137, 135 and 133.

See also works listed above, 102-10; the foreign ministers' and ambassadors' memoirs mentioned in the notes to § 5. G.; cf. 1062-3, 1067-8. Among other memoirs—all to be used with caution—there are: M. V. Rodzianko, *The Reign of Rasputin* (L. 1927); F. Youssouppoff, *Lost Splendour* (L., 1953); C. Benckendorff *Half a Life* (L., 1954). Biographies of Rasputin are not illuminating; the best is by R. Fülöp Miller. Samuel Hoare, *The Fourth Seal* (L. 1930), prints two memoranda written by P. B. Struve in February 1917. On the Great War, 518-27, 546-7.

133. Pares, Bernard, *The Fall of the Russian Monarchy*. L. & N.Y., 1939. Reprinted, N.Y., 1960. Pp. 510; bibl.
Rev: B. Maklakov, 'On the Fall of Tsardom', in *SEER*, Vol. 18 (July 1939), pp. 73-92; M. Karpovich, *JMH* 12, pp. 115-7.
134. Pares, Bernard, *My Russian Memoirs*. L., 1931. Pp. 623.
Cf. the memoirs of his close friend Samuel N. Harper, *The Russia I Believe In* (U. of Chicago P., 1945).
135. Kokovtsov, Vladimir N., *Out of My Past: The Memoirs of Count. . .* (Trans. from Russian). Stanford U.P., 1935. Pp. xx, 615.
Abridged slightly from the original (Paris, 1933, 2 vols.)
136. Levin, Alfred, *The Second Duma: A Study of the Social-Democratic Party and the Russian Constitutional Experiment*. Yale U.P., 1940. Pp. ix, 414; bibl.
Rev: F. T. Epstein, *AHR* 46, pp. 403-5. On the changes in the electoral law made after the dissolution of the Second Duma: Samuel N. Harper, *The New Electoral Law for the Russian Duma* (U. of Chicago P., 1908).
137. Florinsky, Michael T., *The End of the Russian Empire*. Yale U.P., 1931. Pp. xvi, 272. Reprinted, N.Y., 1961.
138. Golder, Frank A., *Documents of Russian History, 1914-1917*. N.Y., 1927. Pp. xvii, 663.
139. Vulliamy, Colwyn E., *The Red Archives: Russian State Papers and Other Documents relating to the Years 1915-1918*. L., 1929. Pp. 320.

140. Kerensky, Alexander, *The Crucifixion of Liberty*. (Trans. from Russian). L., 1934. Pp. 368.
141. Pares, Bernard, editor, *The Letters of the Tsaritsa to the Tsar, 1914-1916*. L., 1923. Pp. xlii, 478.
142. Vulliamy, Colwyn E., editor, *The Letters of the Tsar to the Tsaritsa, 1914-1917*. L. & N.Y., 1929. Pp. xv, 324.
143. Bing, Edward J., editor, *The Secret Letters of the Last Tsar . . . and his Mother, Dowager Empress Maria Fedorovna*. L., 1937; N.Y., 1938. Pp. 311.
Rev: H. H. Fisher, *AHR* 44, pp. 623-4: selected and abridged without notes.
144. Bernstein, Herman, *The Willy-Nicky Correspondence*. N.Y., 1918. [Pp. 158.]
145. Grant, N. F., editor, *The Kaiser's Letters to the Tsar*. L., 1920. Pp. xviii, 281.
Cf. the analysis in 399.
146. Laue, T. H. von, 'Count Witte and the Russian Revolution of 1905', in *ASEER*, Vol. 17 (Feb. 1958), pp. 25-46.
147. Gapon, George, *The Story of My Life*. L., 1905 (reprinted 1906). Pp. vii, 261.
There are other contemporary accounts by G. H. Perris (1905) and Koni Zilliacus (1905).
148. Askew, W. C. 'An American View of Bloody Sunday', in *RusR*, Vol. 11, No. 1 (1952), pp. 35-43.
149. Crisp, O., 'The Russian Liberals and the 1906 Anglo-French Loan to Russia', in *SEER*, Vol. 39 (June 1961), pp. 497-511.
Prints V. A. Maklakov's memorandum submitted to Poincaré. See also Encarnación Alzona, *Some French Contemporary Opinions of the Russian Revolution of 1905* (Columbia U.P., 1921).
150. Tuck, R. L., 'Paul Miljukov and Negotiations for a Duma Ministry, 1906', in *ASEER*, Vol. 10 (Apr. 1951), pp. 117-29.
151. Tyrkova-Williams, A., 'The Cadet Party', in *RusR*, Vol. 12, No. 3 (1953), pp. 173-86.
152. Goldenweiser, E. A., 'The Russian Duma', in *PSQ*, Vol. 29 (Sept. 1914), pp. 408-22.

153. Levitsky, S. L., 'Legislative Initiative in the Russian Duma', in *ASEER*, Vol. 15 (Oct. 1956), pp. 313-24.
154. Walsh, W. B., 'Political Parties in the Russian Dumas', in *JMH*, Vol. 22 (June 1950), pp. 144-50.
155. Walsh, W. B., 'The Composition of the Dumas', in *RusR*, Vol. 8, No. 2 (1949), pp. 111-6.
156. Pares, B., 'The Second Duma', in *SEER*, Vol. 2 (June 1923), pp. 36-55.
157. Milyoukov, P., 'The Case of the Second Duma', in *Contemporary Review*, Vol. 92 (Oct. 1907), pp. 457-67.
158. Smith, C. J., 'The Russian Third State Duma: An Analytical Profile', in *RusR*, Vol. 17, No. 3 (1958), pp. 201-10.
159. Levin, A., 'The Fifth Social Democratic Congress and the Duma', in *JMH*, Vol. 11 (Dec. 1939), pp. 484-508.
160. Strakhovsky, L. I., 'The Statesmanship of Peter Stolypin: A Reappraisal', in *SEER*, Vol. 37 (June 1959), pp. 348-70.
161. Bock, M. S., 'Stolypin in Saratov', in *RusR*, Vol. 12, No. 3 (1953), pp. 187-93.
162. Riha, T., 'Miliukov and the Progressive Bloc in 1915: A Study in Last-Chance Politics', in *JMH*, Vol. 32 (Mar. 1960), pp. 16-24.
163. Pares, B., 'Alexander Guchkov', in *SEER*, Vol. 15 (July 1936), pp. 121-34.
164. Aldanov, M., 'P. N. Durnovo—Prophet of War and Revolution', in *RusR*, Vol. 2, No. 1 (1942), pp. 31-45.
165. Kerensky, A., 'Russia on the Eve of World War I', in *RusR*, Vol. 5, No. 1 (1945), pp. 10-30.
166. Kerensky, A., 'Why the Russian Monarchy Fell', in *SEER*, Vol. 8 (Mar. 1930), pp. 496-513.
167. Shulgin, V., 'The Months Before the Russian Revolution', in *SEER*, Vol. 1 (Dec. 1922), pp. 380-90.
168. Bark, P., 'The Last Days of the Russian Monarchy', in *RusR*, Vol. 16, No. 3 (July 1957), pp. 35-44.

5. FOREIGN RELATIONS

A. GENERAL

There is no good history of Russian foreign policy that covers the whole period. Use the best of the specialized monographs, especially 175, 269, 311, 339, 381.

Of works on European diplomacy, recent and with an excellent bibliographical essay: A. J. P. Taylor, *Struggle for Mastery in Europe, 1848-1918* (O.U.P., 1954).

169. Korff, S., A. *Russia's Foreign Relations during the Last Half Century*. N.Y., 1922. Pp. 227.
Rev: R. H. L., *AMH* 28, pp. 120-2.
170. Seton-Watson, R. W., 'Main Currents in Russian Foreign Policy', in *TRHS*, Ser. 4, Vol. 29 (1947), pp. 167-86.
171. Bolsover, G. H., 'Aspects of Russian Foreign Policy, 1815-1914', in Pares, Richard and Taylor, A.J.P., editors, *Essays Presented to Sir Lewis Namier* (L., 1956), pp. 320-56.

(i) EUROPE

N.B. excluding Great Britain, see (v) below.

172. Sumner, B. H., 'Russia and Europe', in *Oxford Slavonic Papers*, Vol. 2 (1951), pp. 1-16.
173. Lobanov-Rostovsky, Andrei, A. *Russia and Europe, 1789-1825*. Duke U.P., 1947. Pp. xviii, 448; bibl.
Rev: C. K. Webster, *AHR* 53, p. 613; F. Engel-Janosi, *JCEA* 8, pp. 296-7.
174. Lobanov-Rostovsky, Andrei, *Russia and Europe, 1825-1878*. Ann Arbor, 1954. Pp. 330; bibl.
Rev: A. Dorpalen, *RusR* 14, pp. 162-3.
175. Stravrianos, Leften S., *The Balkans Since 1453*. N.Y., 1958. Pp. xxi, 970; annotated bibl.
176. Marriott, John A. R., *The Eastern Question*. O.U.P., 1940 (Fourth ed.). Pp. xii, 602.
177. Phillipson, Coleman and Buxton, N., *The Question of the Bosphorus and Dardanelles*. L., 1917. Pp. xvi, 264; bibl.

178. Jelavich, C. and B., 'The Danubian Principalities and Bulgaria under Russian Protectorship', in *Jahrbücher für Geschichte Osteuropas*, Vol. 9 (Oct. 1961), pp. 349-66.

(ii) PANSLAVISM

187 is a Cold War production, but of interest for European reactions; on which see also 268, 282-3, for the earlier period. 180 is scholarly and can be supplemented by 181.

See also 101.

179. Kohn, Hans, *Panslavism: Its History and ideology*. U. of Notre Dame P., 1953. Pp. ix, 356; bibl.
180. Petrovich, Michael B., *The Emergence of Russian Panslavism, 1856-1870*. Columbia U.P., 1956. Pp. xv, 312; bibl.
Rev: N. V. Riasanovsky, *ASEER* 16, pp. 543-4; L. I. Strakhovsky, *JMH* 29, p. 388.
181. Sumner, B. H., 'Russia and Panslavism in the 1870's', in *TRHS*, Ser. 4, Vol. 18 (1935), pp. 25-52.
Reprinted in 339.
182. Levine, L., 'Pan-Slavism and European Politics', in *PSQ*, Vol. 29 (Dec. 1914), pp. 664-86.
183. Thomson, S. H., 'A Century of a Phantom Panslavism and the Western Slavs', in *JCEA*, Vol. 11 (Jan. 1951), pp. 57-77.
184. Lednicki, W., 'Panslavism', in Gross, Feliks, editor, *European Ideologies* (N.Y., 1948), pp. 808-912.
185. Petrovich, M. B., 'L'Udovit Štur and Russian Panslavism', in *JCEA*, Vol. 12 (Apr. 1952), pp. 1-19.
186. Strakhovsky, L. I., 'General Count N. P. Ignatiev and the Pan-Slav Movement', in *JCEA*, Vol. 17 (Oct. 1957), pp. 223-35.
187. Blackstock, Paul W., *The Russian Menace to Europe: A Collection of Articles, Speeches, Letters and New Despatches, by Karl Marx and F. Engels*. Glencoe, Ill., 1952. [Pp. 288.]

(iii) ASIA

The general works are disappointing; perhaps still worth looking at: A. Krausse, *Russia in Asia* (1899; second ed., 1900).

On relations with China, probably the best is 193;
with Japan, 195 is definitive within its chronological limits.

Use also 383-8, 408.

188. Lobanov-Rostovsky, Andrei, *Russia and Asia*. N.Y., 1933; reprinted, Ann Arbor, 1951. Pp. ix, 334; bibl.

189. Dallin, David J., *The Rise of Russia in Asia*. Yale U.P., 1949; L., 1950. Pp. xiii, 293; bibl.
Rev: *TLS* 23 Dec. 1949, p. 843.
190. Yakhontoff, Victor A., *Russia and the Soviet Union in the Far East*. L., 1932. Pp. xxii, 454; bibl.
191. Cheng, Tien-Fong, *A History of Sino-Soviet Relations*. Washington, 1957. (Pp. 389.)
192. Pavlovsky, Michel N., *Chinese-Russian Relations*. N.Y., 1949. Pp. viii, 194.
193. Weigh, Ken S., *Russo-Chinese Diplomacy*. Shanghai, 1928. Pp. xxiii, 382; bibl.
194. Parry, A., 'Russian (Greek Orthodox) Missionaries in China: Their Cultural, Political and Economic Role', in *PHR*, Vol. 9 (Dec. 1940), pp. 401-24.
195. Lensen, George A., *The Russian Push Toward Japan: Russo-Japanese Relations, 1697-1875*. Princeton U.P., 1959. Pp. xv, 553; bibl.
This largely incorporates L.'s previous studies listed below.
196. Lensen, George A., *Russia's Japan Expedition of 1852 to 1855*. U. of Florida. P., 1955. Pp. xxviii, 208; bibl.
197. Eckel, P. E., 'Russian Expedition to Japan in 1852', in *PNQ*, Vol. 34 (Apr. 1943), pp. 159-67.
198. Lensen, George A., *Report from Hokkaido: The Remains of Russian Culture in Northern Japan*. Hakodate, 1954. Pp. xv, 216; bibl.
199. Lensen, G. A., 'Russians in Japan, 1858-1859', in *JMH*, Vol. 26 (June 1954), pp. 162-73.
200. Lensen, G. A., 'Early Russo-Japanese Relations', in *Far Eastern Quarterly*, Vol. 10 (Nov. 1950), pp. 3-37.

(iv) AFRICA

201. Yakobson, S., 'Russia and Africa—II', in *SEER*, Vol. 19 (1939-40), pp. 158-74.
202. Jeśman, Czesław, *The Russians in Ethiopia*. L., 1958. Pp. 160; bibl.

(v) GREAT BRITAIN

Great Britain's importance for Russian policy was so constant that most works listed in § 5 bear on this topic. More important than those listed below are, e.g. 268, 269, 311, 343-7, 404.

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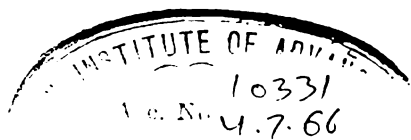
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7. ADMINISTRATION AND LAW

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(iii) THE CRIMEAN WAR

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E. POLES

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Other important works: 260, 267, 324-7, 702.
See also: 1013-4.

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G. UKRAINE

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Read the reviews and beware.

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J. CENTRAL ASIA AND MOSLEMS

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On international complications: 334-5, 354-5. See also the regional heading under §20. There is much contemporary British material beside 735-46: the works of Demetrius C. Boulger, Frederick G. Burnaby, George Dobson, Charles Marvin, Hugo Stumm.

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14. REVOLUTIONARY MOVEMENTS

A. GENERAL

This subject has attracted more recent scholarly work in English than any save, perhaps, social and political thought. But it is not clear that revolutionary movements deserves such stress in Russian history *before* 1917; the 1905 Revolution, which still awaits an English history (some references are collected under §14 C), owed little to the movement as recorded below. 750 is the best introduction. 751 is already a classic. See also: 864.

On the Decembrists: 70-77; on labour history: 593-9, and on 'police socialism': 485-6.

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B. BAKUNIN TO THE POPULISTS

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See also: Dmitry Pisarev, *Selected Philosophical, Social and Political Essays* (Moscow, 1958).
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 Rev: G. Vernadsky, *JMH* 4, pp. 150-1. See also: W. B. Walsh 'Some Breshkovskaya Letters', in *ASEER*, Vol. 4, No. 1 (1945), pp. 128-40.
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C. EARLY MARXISM AND LEGAL POPULISM

On labour history: 593-9; on 'police socialism': 485-6; on the revolutionary movement in Poland: 676; in the Baltic provinces:

660

On 1905: 146-8, 545; also two contemporary works: G. H. Perris, *Russia in Revolution* (1905); Koni Zilliacus, *The Russian Revolutionary Movement* (1905).

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D. THE BUND

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E. THE SR'S

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For the terrorist side of the organization, see 483, very important on police provocation; also Boris Savinkov, *Memoirs of a Terrorist* (1931).
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F. LENIN AND BOLSHEVISM

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 The works are available in English, apart from selections in 2 vols., in three editions: an incomplete *Collected Works* was published 1927-42, of which Vols. 4, 13 and 18-21, some in two parts, were issued; a *Selected Works* in 12 vols. was published 1936-39, a Stalinist selection; the edition of the *Collected Works* now being published is a translation of the Russian fourth edition with corrections from the fifth. See also 566.
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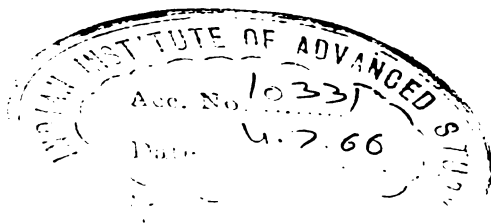
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